

February 1, 2023  
SCS Project No. 16222027.00

Mr. Darryl Sparks  
Compliance Manager  
NAES Corporation  
2161 Rattlesnake Road  
Riesel, Texas 76682

Subject: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Coal Combustion Residual Waste Management Facility  
TCEQ Registration No. CCR107  
McLennan County, Texas  
2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report Submittal

Dear Mr. Sparks:

SCS Engineers (SCS) is pleased to submit the 2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report to the Sandy Creek Energy Station (SCES), in accordance with Coal Combustion Residual Rule (CCR) 40 CFR Part §257.105(h)(1), and the site Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (GWSAP), prepared by SCS, dated March 2, 2016.

Please contact Glen Collier at (936) 554-2178 if you have comments or require additional information.

Sincerely,



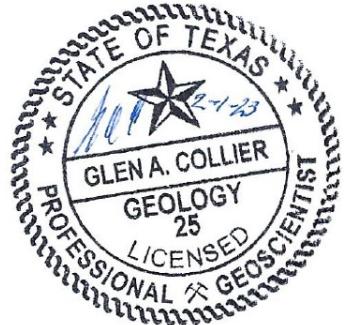
Asher Boudreaux, G.I.T.  
Associate Staff Professional  
**SCS ENGINEERS**  
TBPE Registration No. F-3407



Brett DeVries, Ph.D., P.E.  
Project Engineer  
**SCS ENGINEERS**



Glen Collier, P.G., C.P.G.  
Project Director  
**SCS ENGINEERS**



Attachment: 2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report

# 2022 ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING AND CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT

Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Coal Combustion Residual Waste  
Management Facility  
McLennan County, Texas

Prepared For:

Sandy Creek Energy Station  
2161 Rattlesnake Road  
Riesel, Texas 76682

**SCS ENGINEERS**

SCS Project 16222027.00 | February, 2023

1901 Central Drive, Suite 550  
Bedford, TX 76021  
817-571-2288

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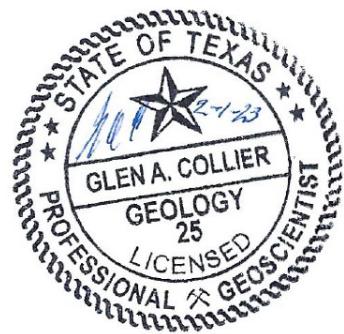
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## **1.0 INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND**

SCS Engineers (SCS) is submitting this 2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action Report for the Sandy Creek Energy Station (SCES). This report is submitted in accordance with 40 CFR §257.105(h)(6), 30 TAC 352.931, and the site Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (GWSAP) prepared by SCS, dated March 2, 2016. This report includes results for two semiannual detection monitoring events, conducted in May 2022 and November 2022.

SCES is a pulverized coal-fired electric generation facility which operates a landfill for disposal of dry scrubber ash and bottom ash generated during the coal combustion process at the facility. Incidental wastes generated during the operation of the facility may also be disposed in the landfill, as described in the initial registration notification to TCEQ. The landfill is currently comprised of disposal cells, Cells 1 and 2, which commenced receiving waste in early 2013 and October 2014, respectively. Additionally, a portion of Cell 3 (includes subcells 3A through 3D) was constructed in 2021. The approximate area of currently constructed Cells 1, 2, and 3 are 10.0, 14.3, and 10.3 acres, respectively.

Sampling of groundwater monitoring wells is conducted in accordance with 40 CFR §257.93, 30 TAC §352.931, and the GWSAP. Groundwater monitoring of six wells must be performed (BW-1, MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5; as depicted on Figure 1).

In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(b), quarterly background monitoring must be performed for each well for eight consecutive quarters (i.e., eight independent samples collected for each well). The Appendix III and IV constituents monitored during the first eight quarters and the first semiannual detection monitoring event include 18 inorganic compounds, total dissolved solids, radium-226, and radium-228. In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(a and b), the constituents monitored in subsequent events and during the November 2022 semiannual detection monitoring event include Appendix III constituents only. Initial background monitoring for monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and BW-1 commenced in December 2015 and completed in August 2017. Monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and BW-1 are currently in detection monitoring. Monitoring wells MW-4 and MW-5 are currently in background monitoring and the eighth quarterly background monitoring report was developed concurrently with this report and prepared under a separate title.

At the beginning of 2022, MW-1, 2, 3, and BW-1 were in detection monitoring status and MW-4 and MW-5 were in background monitoring. The observation of a potential SSI for boron in MW-3 was resolved through an alternate source demonstration (Appendix E) submitted along with the November 2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2). Accordingly, the site remains in its detection monitoring program.

## 2.0 GROUNDWATER MONITORING SUMMARY

### 2.1 GROUNDWATER MONITORING SYSTEM

The current groundwater monitoring system at the SCES landfill consists of six wells (see Table 1 below). One (BW-1) is upgradient and five (MW-1, -2, -3, -4, & -5) are downgradient. Four wells are currently in detection monitoring and two are currently in background monitoring. Figure 1 shows monitoring well locations at SCES.

**Table 1 – Sandy Creek Energy Station Groundwater Monitoring System**

Well ID (U/D) <sup>1</sup>	Status	Top of Casing Elevation (ft msl) <sup>2</sup>	Well Depth (ft, bgs) <sup>2</sup>	Screen Interval (ft, bgs) <sup>2</sup>	Water Level Elevation (ft msl, on 11/22/2022)
BW-1 (U)	Detection	485.57	38.63	28.30-38.30	468.67
MW-1 (D)	Detection	465.87	34.23	23.90-33.90	454.06
MW-2 (D)	Detection	442.15	19.63	9.30-19.30	429.45
MW-3 (D)	Detection	430.06	16.23	5.98-15.98	420.29
MW-4 (D)	Background	436.91	30.3	20.00-30.00	421.13
MW-5 (D)	Background	454.52	35.3	25.00-35.00	432.33

1 (U) = upgradient, (D) = downgradient; 2 Top of Casing Elevation, Well Depth, and Screen Interval information obtained from Table 1 – Monitoring Well and Piezometer Construction Details and Groundwater Elevations prepared by Geosyntec Consultants, dated March 11, 2016 and the November 2020 Groundwater Monitoring Well Install Report prepared by SCS Engineers dated January 22, 2021; ft msl = feet above mean sea level; ft bgs = feet below ground surface

### 2.2 SUMMARY OF 2022 SAMPLING EVENTS

All sampling events followed the groundwater sampling and laboratory analysis procedures outlined in the GWSAP. A duplicate sample was collected from one well during each event for Quality Assurance & Quality Control (QA/QC) purposes. All monitoring wells were sampled and analyzed for 40 CFR §257 Appendix III constituents, in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(a).

#### *May 2022 – Semiannual Detection Monitoring Event*

All six wells (MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, and BW-1) were purged and sampled on May 10, 2022, using disposable PVC bailers. Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) samples obtained included one duplicate (DUP) collected at MW-3. Field forms and laboratory results for this event are provided in **Appendices A & B**, respectively, and summarized in **Table 2**. The Laboratory Review Checklist was reviewed by SCS, and the data was determined to conform to the most current National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Conference (NELAC) standards.

#### *November 2022 – Annual Detection Monitoring Event*

All six wells (MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, and BW-1) were purged and sampled on November 22, 2022, using disposable PVC bailers. Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) samples obtained included one duplicate (DUP) collected at BW-1. Field forms and laboratory results for this event are provided in **Appendices A & B**, respectively, and summarized in **Table 2**. The Laboratory Review Checklist was reviewed by SCS, and the data was determined to conform to the most current NELAC standards. A potential statistically significant increase (SSI) was indicated for boron in MW-3 during

this event. As outlined in the attached ASD for boron in MW-3, the SSI was not confirmed by comparing upgradient to downgradient data and calculating an interwell parametric prediction limit. SCS recommended the continuation of detection monitoring for the site due to the lack of confirmed SSIs for Appendix III constituents.

### 3.0 RESULTS AND STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

A summary of May 2022 and November 2022 laboratory results and statistical limits in each well-constituent pair is provided in **Table 2**. Time series graphs of Appendix III constituent concentrations are provided in **Appendix D**. Statistical limits were determined in accordance with 40 CFR §257.93(f-g) and the GWSAP using the software program Sanitas®. Statistical limits were determined in the 2017 Annual Groundwater Monitoring and Corrective Action report at the end of background monitoring for BW-1, MW-1, MW-2, and MW-3, and were presented using Shewhart-CUSUM control charts, non-parametric prediction limits, or parametric prediction limits as deemed appropriate by background data distributions.

**Table 2 – Sandy Creek Energy Station 2022 Sampling Results and Statistical Limits**

MW-ID	Constituent	Lab Results May 2022	Lab Results Nov 2022	Statistical Limit*
MW-1 (D)	Boron (mg/L)	1.17	1.30	2.6
	Calcium (mg/L)	521	512	1030
	Chloride (mg/L)	161	145	402
	pH at 25 °C	7.24	7.13	6.136 - 8.289
	Sulfate (mg/L)	2460	2500	3402
	TDS (mg/L)	4090	3960	6765
	Fluoride (mg/L)	ND	0.336	0.4
MW-2 (D)	Boron (mg/L)	2.28	2.39	2.4
	Calcium (mg/L)	630	687	874.4
	Chloride (mg/L)	2370	2700	3336
	pH at 25 °C	6.93	6.74	6.7 - 7.5
	Sulfate (mg/L)	3040	3420	4635
	TDS (mg/L)	8900	10500	23969
	Fluoride (mg/L)	ND	0.341	2.831
MW-3 (D)	Boron (mg/L)	1.07	<b>1.61</b>	1.2
	Calcium (mg/L)	420	589	688.1
	Chloride (mg/L)	299	295	606.9
	pH at 25 °C	6.66	6.56	5.71 - 8.09
	Sulfate (mg/L)	2760	3130	4447
	TDS (mg/L)	5060	6560	9375
	Fluoride (mg/L)	ND	0.225	2.201

MW-ID	Constituent	Lab Results May 2022	Lab Results Nov 2022	Statistical Limit*
BW-1 (U)	Boron (mg/L)	3.26	3.33	6.787
	Calcium (mg/L)	623	619	723.7
	Chloride (mg/L)	1110	1210	1540
	pH at 25 °C	7.01	6.90	6.8 - 9.5
	Sulfate (mg/L)	2810	3090	3884
	TDS (mg/L)	6530	6460	10119
	Fluoride (mg/L)	ND	0.3	2.356

\*Calculated in 2017 Annual Report at the end of background monitoring  
(U)=upgradient, (D)=downgradient  
**Bolded italicized** value indicates that constituent exceeded introwell statistical limit (unconfirmed SSI)  
ND=Not detected

An unconfirmed SSI was determined for boron in MW-3 (November 2022). In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(e), an alternate source demonstration (ASD) is provided in **Appendix E**.

## 4.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

As outlined in the attached ASD (see Appendix E) for boron in MW-3, no confirmed SSIs were identified for any Appendix III constituents during 2022 detection monitoring at the SCES. SCS recommends that the facility remain in semiannual detection monitoring, in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94. Since the detection of boron falls below the interwell statistical limit, the detection is representative of background data. Due to the lack of confirmed SSIs for Appendix III constituents during 2022 detection monitoring, the facility will continue monitoring for all constituents listed in 40 CFR §257 Appendix III during semiannual groundwater monitoring events, in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(a). The Appendix IV constituent list will be analyzed if any confirmed statistical exceedances of the Appendix III list are indicated in future events. The next planned groundwater monitoring event is a semiannual detection monitoring event scheduled for the second quarter of 2023.

## 5.0 GROUNDWATER FLOW RATE AND DIRECTION CALCULATIONS

In accordance with 40 CFR Part §257.93(c), the groundwater flow rate and direction in the uppermost aquifer in the area of the existing groundwater monitoring wells were calculated.

### *Flow Rate Calculation Using November 2022 Data*

$$V_a = \frac{Kl}{7.5N} \quad (\text{Driscoll, 1986, Groundwater and Wells})$$

Where:

- V<sub>a</sub> = Actual Velocity of Groundwater Flow (ft/day)
- K = Hydraulic Conductivity (gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>)
- l = Hydraulic Gradient (ft/ft)
- N = Effective Porosity (%)

Then:

$$K = 2.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm/sec} \quad (\text{geometric mean hydraulic conductivity obtained from slug tests performed by Geosyntec in 2010})$$

Find K equivalent in units of gpd/ft<sup>2</sup>:

$$(1 \text{ cm/sec} = 21,200 \text{ gallons/day/ft}^2)$$

$$2.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm/sec} \times 21,200 \text{ gallons/day/ft}^2 = 4.24 \text{ gpd/ft}^2$$

$$\text{Find } l: \frac{\text{BW-1 elevation} - \text{MW-3 elevation}}{\text{distance between wells}} = \frac{468.67 \text{ ft} - 420.29 \text{ ft}}{2,350 \text{ ft}} = 0.0206 \text{ ft/ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= 0.0206 \text{ ft/ft} \\ N &= 6\% \quad (\text{representative effective porosity for clay from Morris and Johnson, 1967}) \end{aligned}$$

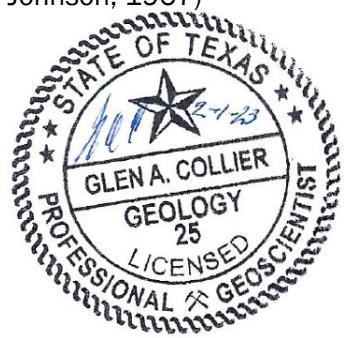
Therefore:

$$V_a = \frac{4.24 \text{ gpd/ft}^2 \times (0.0206 \text{ ft/ft})}{7.5 (0.06)} = 0.194 \text{ ft/day}$$

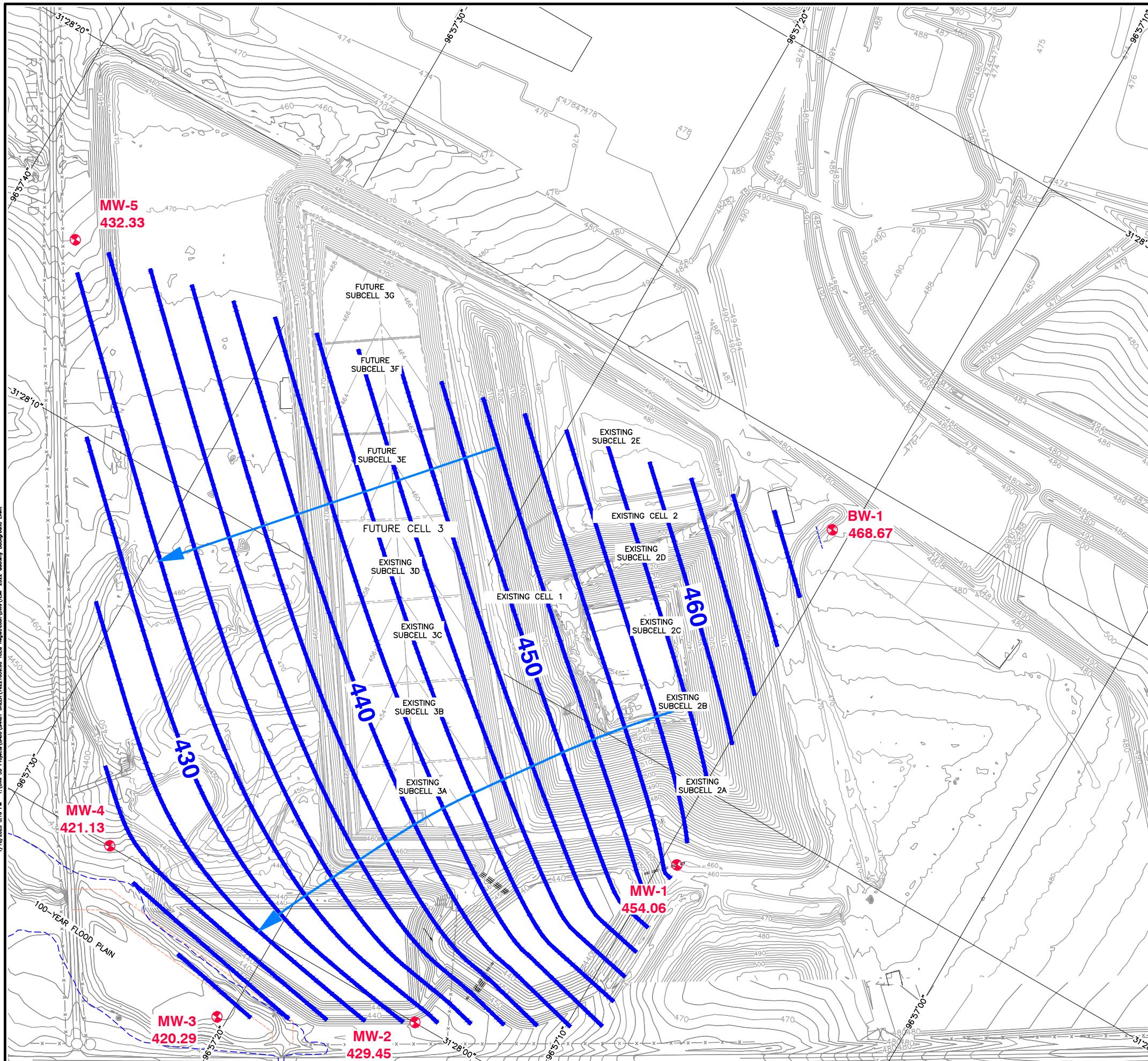
$$(0.194 \text{ ft/day})(365 \text{ days/year}) = 70.81 \text{ ft/year}$$

### *Conclusion*

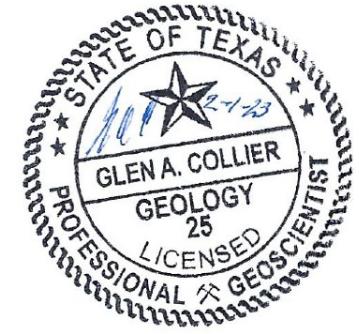
The November 2022 site groundwater flow rate is approximately **70.81 ft/year**. The gradient was measured using BW-1 and MW-3. The November 2022 groundwater flow direction is to the south-southwest. The groundwater flow rate and direction are consistent with conditions previously observed at the site. See **Figure 1** for details, provided in accordance with 40 CFR Part §257.93(c).



## Figure 1. Groundwater Contour Map



**FOR INFORMATION PURPOSES ONLY**



CLIENT	PROJECT TITLE	DRAWING TITLE	REV.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY
		GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP	△	△	△	△
<b>SCS ENGINEERS</b> STEARNIS, CONRAD AND SCHMIDT CONSULTING ENGINEERS 1901 CENTRAL DRIVE, SUITE 550, BEDFORD, TX 76021 PH (817) 571-2288 FAX NO. (817) 571-2188	NAES CORPORATION 2161 RATTLESNAKE ROAD RIESEL, TEXAS 76682	PROJECT TITLE	△	△	NOVEMBER 2022 ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING EVENT	△
CADD FILE: TEMP_2022 QUATERLY BACKGROUND EVENT	PROJ. NO.: 16218157.00 DSN. BY: AB	DMN. BY: JCG CHK. BY: AR	O/A RW BY: APP. BY: GG			
DATE: 11/2022						
SCALE: AS SHOWN						
DRAWING NO.						

# Appendix A

## 2022 Groundwater Monitoring Field Forms

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Gavin Kellough  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/22/2015

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 3.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 8.03  
15. Spec. cond. 10.6  
17. Temp. 29.72  
19. Turbidity 419

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: BW-1  
3. Date of sampling: 5/10/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 12/15/2021  
Date of water level measurements: 5/10/2022  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: 485.57  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: 16.90  
4. Water level elevation\*: 468.67

11. Sample event: Detection  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Regular  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Gavin Kellough  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/21/2015

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 2.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 8.16  
15. Spec. cond. 5.32  
17. Temp. 28.32  
19. Turbidity 22.4

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: MW-1  
3. Date of sampling: 5/10/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 12/15/2021  
Date of water level measurements: 5/10/2022  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: 465.87  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: 10.78  
4. Water level elevation\*: 455.09

11. Sample event: Detection  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Regular  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Gavin Kellough  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/23/2015

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 3.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 7.78  
15. Spec. cond. 14.5  
17. Temp. 26.82  
19. Turbidity 0

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: MW-2  
3. Date of sampling: 5/10/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 12/15/2021  
Date of water level measurements: 5/10/2022  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: 442.15  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: 11.52  
4. Water level elevation\*: 430.63

11. Sample event: Detection  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Regular  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Gavin Kellough  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/1/2010

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 3.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 7.43  
15. Spec. cond. 6.89  
17. Temp. 27.58  
19. Turbidity 23.6

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: MW-3  
3. Date of sampling: 5/10/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 12/15/2021  
Date of water level measurements: 5/10/2022  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: 430.06  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: 9.82  
4. Water level elevation\*: 420.24

11. Sample event: Detection  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Regular  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Gavin Kellough  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: N/A  
Installation date: N/A

5. Purgling/Sampling method: N/A (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: N/A  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? N/A  
10. Unit of measure? N/A (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH N/A  
15. Spec. cond. N/A  
17. Temp. N/A  
19. Turbidity N/A

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: DUP  
3. Date of sampling: 5/10/2022

Most recent previous sampling: N/A  
Date of water level measurements: N/A  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: N/A  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: N/A  
4. Water level elevation\*: N/A

11. Sample event: Background  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Quarterly  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Duplicate  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Asher Boudreaux  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/22/2015

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 3.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 7.04  
15. Spec. cond. 8.1  
17. Temp. 21.38  
19. Turbidity 60.8

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: BW-1  
3. Date of sampling: 11/22/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 5/10/2022  
Date of water level measurements: 11/22/2022  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: 485.57  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: 16.90  
4. Water level elevation\*: 468.67

11. Sample event: Detection  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Regular  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: MW-1  
3. Date of sampling: 11/22/2022

Name of sampler: Asher Boudreaux  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: Good  
Installation date: 9/21/2015

5. Purgling/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: 2.0  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? 1  
10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 7.57  
15. Spec. cond. 4.56  
17. Temp. 21.93  
19. Turbidity 11.4

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
 Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
 County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Asher Boudreaux  
 Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
 If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
 Integrity of well: Good  
 Installation date: 9/23/2015

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
 Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
 If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
 6. Well volumes purged: 3.0  
 7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
 8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
 9. How long before sampling? 1  
 10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH 7.16  
 15. Spec. cond. 10.2  
 17. Temp. 21.95  
 19. Turbidity 8.1

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
 2. Monitor well no.: MW-2  
 3. Date of sampling: 11/22/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 5/10/2022  
 Date of water level measurements: 11/22/2022  
 Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
 Datum elevation\*: 442.15  
 Depth to water(below datum)\*: 12.70  
 4. Water level elevation\*: 429.45

11. Sample event: Detection  
 - Background - Corrective Action  
 - Detection - Other  
 - Assessment  
 12. Sample schedule: Semi-Annual  
 - Quarterly - Fourth Year  
 - Semi-Annual - Other  
 - Annual  
 13. Sample type: Regular  
 - Regular - Split  
 - Duplicate - Other  
 - Resample  
 16.  mS/cm  
 18.  F or  C (check one)  
 20.  NTU

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
 Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
 Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
 County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Asher Boudreaux  
 Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
 If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
 Integrity of well: Good  
 Installation date: 11/2/2020

5. Purgging/Sampling method: Bailer (Enter bailer or pump)  
 Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
 If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
 6. Well volumes purged: 2.9  
 7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
 8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
 9. How long before sampling? 1  
 10. Unit of measure? hours (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

**Field Measurements:**

14. pH	<u>7.44</u>
15. Spec. cond.	<u>7.79</u>
17. Temp.	<u>20.55</u>
19. Turbidity	<u>12.1</u>

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
 2. Monitor well no.: MW-4  
 3. Date of sampling: 11/22/2022

Most recent previous sampling: 9/8/2022  
 Date of water level measurements: 11/22/2022  
 Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
 Datum elevation\*: 436.91  
 Depth to water(below datum)\*: 15.78  
 4. Water level elevation\*: 421.13

11. Sample event: Background  
 - Background      - Corrective Action  
 - Detection      - Other  
 - Assessment  
 12. Sample schedule: Quarterly  
 - Quarterly      - Fourth Year  
 - Semi-Annual    - Other  
 - Annual  
 13. Sample type: Regular  
 - Regular      - Split  
 - Duplicate    - Other  
 - Resample

16.  mS/cm  
 18.  F      or       C      (check one)  
 20.  NTU

**Laboratory:**

21. Name ALS Environmental  
 Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

# Groundwater Monitoring Form

Facility name: Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Permittee: Sandy Creek Energy Associates, L.P.  
County: McLennan

Name of sampler: Asher Boudreaux  
Affiliation of sampler: SCS Engineers  
If split sampled, with whom? N/A  
Integrity of well: N/A  
Installation date: N/A

5. Purgging/Sampling method: N/A (Enter bailer or pump)  
Were low-flow methods used?  yes  no (check one)  
If yes, what volume was purged? N/A gal.  
6. Well volumes purged: N/A  
7. Was the well dry before purging?  yes  no (check one)  
8. Was the well dry after purging?  yes  no (check one)  
9. How long before sampling? N/A  
10. Unit of measure? N/A (Enter value as days, hours, or mins.)

## Field Measurements:

14. pH N/A  
15. Spec. cond. N/A  
17. Temp. N/A  
19. Turbidity N/A

## Laboratory:

21. Name ALS Environmental  
Address: 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, TX 77099

1. Facility Type: Power Station  
2. Monitor well no.: DUP  
3. Date of sampling: 11/22/2022

Most recent previous sampling: N/A  
Date of water level measurements: N/A  
Datum reference point: Top of Casing  
Datum elevation\*: N/A  
Depth to water(below datum)\*: N/A  
4. Water level elevation\*: N/A

11. Sample event: Background  
- Background - Corrective Action  
- Detection - Other  
- Assessment  
12. Sample schedule: Quarterly  
- Quarterly - Fourth Year  
- Semi-Annual - Other  
- Annual  
13. Sample type: Duplicate  
- Regular - Split  
- Duplicate - Other  
- Resample

16.  mS/cm  
18.  F or  C (check one)  
20.  NTU

Phone: (281) 530 5656

\* Report depth to water and elevations to nearest 0.01 foot relative to mean sea level (msl).

## Appendix B

### 2022 Laboratory Reports with Chain of Custody Forms



right solutions.  
right partner.

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10450 Stancliff Rd. Suite 210  
Houston, TX 77099  
T: +1 281 530 5656  
F: +1 281 530 5887

May 26, 2022

Gil Gabaldon  
SCS Engineers  
1901 Central Drive  
Suite 550  
Bedford, TX 76021

Work Order: **HS22050551**

Laboratory Results for: **Sandy Creek**

Dear Gil Gabaldon,

ALS Environmental received 5 sample(s) on May 12, 2022 for the analysis presented in the following report.

The analytical data provided relates directly to the samples received by ALS Environmental and for only the analyses requested. Results are expressed as "as received" unless otherwise noted.

QC sample results for this data met EPA or laboratory specifications except as noted in the Case Narrative or as noted with qualifiers in the QC batch information. Should this laboratory report need to be reproduced, it should be reproduced in full unless written approval has been obtained by ALS Environmental. Samples will be disposed in 30 days unless storage arrangements are made.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please feel free to call me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Dane J. Wacasey'.

Generated By: DANE.WACASEY

Dane J. Wacasey

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**Work Order:** HS22050551

**SAMPLE SUMMARY**

Lab Samp ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	TagNo	Collection Date	Date Received	Hold
HS22050551-01	BW-1	Groundwater		10-May-2022 13:15	12-May-2022 09:15	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22050551-02	MW-1	Groundwater		10-May-2022 13:45	12-May-2022 09:15	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22050551-03	MW-2	Groundwater		10-May-2022 14:40	12-May-2022 09:15	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22050551-04	MW-3	Groundwater		10-May-2022 16:30	12-May-2022 09:15	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22050551-05	DUP	Groundwater		10-May-2022 00:00	12-May-2022 09:15	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**Work Order:** HS22050551

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**CASE NARRATIVE**

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**Metals by Method SW6020A****Batch ID: 179097****Sample ID: MW-2 (HS22050551-03MS)**

- Boron Failed for MS/MSD but passed for PDS.
- The MS and/or MSD recovery was outside of the control limits; however, the result in the parent sample is greater than 4x the spike amount. (Calcium)

**Sample ID: MW-2 (HS22050551-03MSD)**

- Potassium Failed for MSD but passed for MS and PDS.

---

**WetChemistry by Method SW9056****Batch ID: R409396****Sample ID: BW-1 (HS22050551-01)**

- The reporting limit(s) is/are elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of Cl and SO<sub>4</sub>

**Sample ID: DUP (HS22050551-05)**

- The reporting limit(s) is/are elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of SO<sub>4</sub>

**Sample ID: HS22051125-02MS**

- MS and MSD are for an unrelated sample (Fluoride,Sulfate)

**Sample ID: MW-1 (HS22050551-02)**

- The reporting limit(s) is/are elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of SO<sub>4</sub>

**Sample ID: MW-2 (HS22050551-03)**

- The reporting limit(s) is/are elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of Cl and SO<sub>4</sub>

**Sample ID: MW-3 (HS22050551-04)**

- The reporting limit(s) is/are elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of SO<sub>4</sub>

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**WetChemistry by Method M2540C****Batch ID: R408774,R408848**

- The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP standards, state requirements or programs where applicable.

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**WetChemistry by Method SW9040C****Batch ID: R408541**

- The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP standards, state requirements or programs where applicable.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: BW-1  
 Collection Date: 10-May-2022 13:15

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22050551  
 Lab ID:HS22050551-01  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 23-May-2022	Analyst: JHD
Boron	3.26		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:26
Calcium	623		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:26
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	6,530		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	16-May-2022 15:39
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: SB	
pH	7.01	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	13-May-2022 14:53
Temp Deg C @pH	23.9	H	0	0	DEG C	1	13-May-2022 14:53
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: YP	
Chloride	1,110		20.0	50.0	mg/L	100	25-May-2022 19:57
Fluoride		U	0.250	0.500	mg/L	5	25-May-2022 19:52
Sulfate	2,810		20.0	50.0	mg/L	100	25-May-2022 19:57

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-1  
 Collection Date: 10-May-2022 13:45

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22050551  
 Lab ID:HS22050551-02  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 23-May-2022	Analyst: JHD
Boron	1.17		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:28
Calcium	521		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:28
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	4,090		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	16-May-2022 15:39
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: SB	
pH	7.24	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	13-May-2022 14:53
Temp Deg C @pH	24.1	H	0	0	DEG C	1	13-May-2022 14:53
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: YP	
Chloride	161		1.00	2.50	mg/L	5	25-May-2022 20:02
Fluoride	U		0.250	0.500	mg/L	5	25-May-2022 20:02
Sulfate	2,460		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	25-May-2022 20:08

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-2  
 Collection Date: 10-May-2022 14:40

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22050551  
 Lab ID:HS22050551-03  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 23-May-2022	Analyst: JHD
Boron	2.28		1.10	2.00	mg/L	100	24-May-2022 15:38
Calcium	630		3.40	50.0	mg/L	100	24-May-2022 15:38
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	8,900		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	16-May-2022 15:39
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: SB	
pH	6.93	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	13-May-2022 14:53
Temp Deg C @pH	24.0	H	0	0	DEG C	1	13-May-2022 14:53
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: YP	
Chloride	2,370		40.0	100	mg/L	200	25-May-2022 20:18
Fluoride	U		0.500	1.00	mg/L	10	25-May-2022 20:13
Sulfate	3,040		40.0	100	mg/L	200	25-May-2022 20:18

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-3  
 Collection Date: 10-May-2022 16:30

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22050551  
 Lab ID:HS22050551-04  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 23-May-2022	Analyst: JHD
Boron	1.07		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:30
Calcium	420		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:30
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	5,060		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	17-May-2022 15:39
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: SB	
pH	6.66	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	13-May-2022 14:53
Temp Deg C @pH	23.4	H	0	0	DEG C	1	13-May-2022 14:53
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: YP	
Chloride	299		2.00	5.00	mg/L	10	25-May-2022 20:23
Fluoride		U	0.500	1.00	mg/L	10	25-May-2022 20:23
Sulfate	2,760		20.0	50.0	mg/L	100	25-May-2022 20:29

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: DUP  
 Collection Date: 10-May-2022 00:00

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22050551  
 Lab ID:HS22050551-05  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 23-May-2022	Analyst: JHD
Boron	1.09		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:32
Calcium	416		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	24-May-2022 20:32
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	5,070		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	17-May-2022 15:39
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: SB	
pH	6.67	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	13-May-2022 14:53
Temp Deg C @pH	24.8	H	0	0	DEG C	1	13-May-2022 14:53
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: YP	
Chloride	296		2.00	5.00	mg/L	10	25-May-2022 20:45
Fluoride		U	0.500	1.00	mg/L	10	25-May-2022 20:45
Sulfate	2,720		20.0	50.0	mg/L	100	25-May-2022 20:50

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

**Weight / Prep Log**

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**Batch ID:** 179097      **Start Date:** 23 May 2022 10:00      **End Date:** 23 May 2022 14:00

**Method:** WATER - SW3010A      **Prep Code:** 3010A

Sample ID	Container	Sample Wt/Vol	Final Volume	Prep Factor	
HS22050551-01		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	120 plastic HNO3
HS22050551-02		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	120 plastic HNO3
HS22050551-03		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	120 plastic HNO3
HS22050551-04		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	120 plastic HNO3
HS22050551-05		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	120 plastic HNO3

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**DATES REPORT**

Sample ID	Client Samp ID	Collection Date	Leachate Date	Prep Date	Analysis Date	DF
<b>Batch ID:</b> 179097 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22050551-01	BW-1	10 May 2022 13:15		23 May 2022 10:00	24 May 2022 20:26	5
HS22050551-02	MW-1	10 May 2022 13:45		23 May 2022 10:00	24 May 2022 20:28	5
HS22050551-03	MW-2	10 May 2022 14:40		23 May 2022 10:00	24 May 2022 15:38	100
HS22050551-04	MW-3	10 May 2022 16:30		23 May 2022 10:00	24 May 2022 20:30	5
HS22050551-05	DUP	10 May 2022 00:00		23 May 2022 10:00	24 May 2022 20:32	5
<b>Batch ID:</b> R408541 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> PH BY SW9040C			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22050551-01	BW-1	10 May 2022 13:15			13 May 2022 14:53	1
HS22050551-02	MW-1	10 May 2022 13:45			13 May 2022 14:53	1
HS22050551-03	MW-2	10 May 2022 14:40			13 May 2022 14:53	1
HS22050551-04	MW-3	10 May 2022 16:30			13 May 2022 14:53	1
HS22050551-05	DUP	10 May 2022 00:00			13 May 2022 14:53	1
<b>Batch ID:</b> R408774 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22050551-01	BW-1	10 May 2022 13:15			16 May 2022 15:39	1
HS22050551-02	MW-1	10 May 2022 13:45			16 May 2022 15:39	1
HS22050551-03	MW-2	10 May 2022 14:40			16 May 2022 15:39	1
<b>Batch ID:</b> R408848 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22050551-04	MW-3	10 May 2022 16:30			17 May 2022 15:39	1
HS22050551-05	DUP	10 May 2022 00:00			17 May 2022 15:39	1
<b>Batch ID:</b> R409396 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> ANIONS BY SW9056A			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22050551-01	BW-1	10 May 2022 13:15			25 May 2022 19:57	100
HS22050551-01	BW-1	10 May 2022 13:15			25 May 2022 19:52	5
HS22050551-02	MW-1	10 May 2022 13:45			25 May 2022 20:08	50
HS22050551-02	MW-1	10 May 2022 13:45			25 May 2022 20:02	5
HS22050551-03	MW-2	10 May 2022 14:40			25 May 2022 20:18	200
HS22050551-03	MW-2	10 May 2022 14:40			25 May 2022 20:13	10
HS22050551-04	MW-3	10 May 2022 16:30			25 May 2022 20:29	100
HS22050551-04	MW-3	10 May 2022 16:30			25 May 2022 20:23	10
HS22050551-05	DUP	10 May 2022 00:00			25 May 2022 20:50	100
HS22050551-05	DUP	10 May 2022 00:00			25 May 2022 20:45	10

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** 179097 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICPMS06      **Method:** ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A

<b>MLBK</b>	Sample ID:	MLBK-179097	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 23-May-2022 23:43			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS06_409153	SeqNo:	6660317	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Boron	U	0.0200
Calcium	U	0.500

<b>LCS</b>	Sample ID:	LCS-179097	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 23-May-2022 23:45			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS06_409153	SeqNo:	6660318	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Boron	0.5168	0.0200	0.5	0	103	80 - 120
Calcium	4.92	0.500	5	0	98.4	80 - 120

<b>MS</b>	Sample ID:	HS22050551-03MS	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 23-May-2022 23:51			
Client ID:	MW-2	Run ID:	ICPMS06_409153	SeqNo:	6660321	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Boron	2.656	0.0200	0.5	1.898	152	80 - 120	SE
Calcium	743.1	0.500	5	714.7	569	80 - 120	SEO

<b>MSD</b>	Sample ID:	HS22050551-03MSD	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 23-May-2022 23:53			
Client ID:	MW-2	Run ID:	ICPMS06_409153	SeqNo:	6660322	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Boron	2.788	0.0200	0.5	1.898	178	80 - 120	2.656	4.86	20	SE
Calcium	763.6	0.500	5	714.7	979	80 - 120	743.1	2.72	20	SEO

<b>PDS</b>	Sample ID:	HS22050551-03PDS	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 24-May-2022 15:41			
Client ID:	MW-2	Run ID:	ICPMS06_409258	SeqNo:	6661517	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 100
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Boron	41.46	2.00	50	2.282	78.4	75 - 125
Calcium	1871	50.0	1000	629.9	124	75 - 125

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** 179097 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICPMS06      **Method:** ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A

SD	Sample ID:	HS22050551-03SD	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 24-May-2022 15:40			
Client ID:	MW-2	Run ID:	ICPMS06_409258	SeqNo:	6661516	PrepDate:	23-May-2022	DF: 500
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	%D Limit Qual

Boron	U	10.0			2.282	0	10
Calcium		646.9	250		629.9	2.69	10

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22050551-01 HS22050551-02 HS22050551-03 HS22050551-04  
HS22050551-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R408541 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** WetChem\_HS      **Method:** PH BY SW9040C

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22050551-05DUP	Units:	pH Units	Analysis Date:	13-May-2022 14:53
Client ID:	DUP	Run ID:	WetChem_HS_408541	SeqNo: 6644355	PrepDate:	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value
pH	6.7	0.100		6.67	0.449	10
Temp Deg C @pH	24.2	0		24.8	2.45	10

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22050551-01 HS22050551-02 HS22050551-03 HS22050551-04  
HS22050551-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R408774 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** Balance1      **Method:** TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011

MBLK	Sample ID:	WBLK-051622	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:			16-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408774	SeqNo:	6650165	PrepDate:		DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      U      10.0

LCS	Sample ID:	WLCS-051622	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:			16-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408774	SeqNo:	6650166	PrepDate:		DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      1042      10.0      1000      0      104      85 - 115

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22050525-08DUP	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:			16-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408774	SeqNo:	6650155	PrepDate:		DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      3390      10.0      3388      0.059      5

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22050551-01      HS22050551-02      HS22050551-03

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R408848 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** Balance1      **Method:** TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011

MBLK	Sample ID:	WBLK-051722	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:	17-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408848	SeqNo: 6652052	PrepDate:	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value %REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      U      10.0

LCS	Sample ID:	WLCS-051722	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:	17-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408848	SeqNo: 6652053	PrepDate:	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value %REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      1044      10.0      1000      0      104      85 - 115

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22050641-02DUP	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:	17-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408848	SeqNo: 6652046	PrepDate:	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value %REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      18230      10.0      18250      0.121      5

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22050568-01DUP	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date:	17-May-2022 15:39
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_408848	SeqNo: 6652033	PrepDate:	DF: 1
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value %REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      488      10.0      490      0.409      5

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22050551-04      HS22050551-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R409396 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICS-Integriion      **Method:** ANIONS BY SW9056A

MLBK		Sample ID: MBLK		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 25-May-2022 12:45			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriion_409396		SeqNo: 6664706		PrepDate:		DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	U	0.500							
Fluoride	U	0.100							
Sulfate	U	0.500							

LCS		Sample ID: LCS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 25-May-2022 12:50			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriion_409396		SeqNo: 6664707		PrepDate:		DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	20.19	0.500	20	0	101	80 - 120			
Fluoride	4.199	0.100	4	0	105	80 - 120			
Sulfate	20.01	0.500	20	0	100	80 - 120			

MS		Sample ID: HS22051125-02MS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 25-May-2022 13:43			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriion_409396		SeqNo: 6664711		PrepDate:		DF: 5	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	130	2.50	50	76.93	106	80 - 120			
Fluoride	19.02	0.500	10	6.34	127	80 - 120			S
Sulfate	2587	2.50	50	2653	-132	80 - 120			SEO

MSD		Sample ID: HS22051125-02MSD		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 25-May-2022 13:48			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriion_409396		SeqNo: 6664712		PrepDate:		DF: 5	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	129.9	2.50	50	76.93	106	80 - 120	130	0.0693	20
Fluoride	19.36	0.500	10	6.34	130	80 - 120	19.02	1.79	20
Sulfate	2584	2.50	50	2653	-139	80 - 120	2587	0.132	20
The following samples were analyzed in this batch:		HS22050551-01	HS22050551-02	HS22050551-03	HS22050551-04	HS22050551-05			

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22050551

**QUALIFIERS,  
ACRONYMS, UNITS**

---

<b><u>Qualifier</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
*	Value exceeds Regulatory Limit
a	Not accredited
B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank above the Reporting Limit
E	Value above quantitation range
H	Analyzed outside of Holding Time
J	Analyte detected below quantitation limit
M	Manually integrated, see raw data for justification
n	Not offered for accreditation
ND	Not Detected at the Reporting Limit
O	Sample amount is > 4 times amount spiked
P	Dual Column results percent difference > 40%
R	RPD above laboratory control limit
S	Spike Recovery outside laboratory control limits
U	Analyzed but not detected above the MDL/SDL

<b><u>Acronym</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
DCS	Detectability Check Study
DUP	Method Duplicate
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample
LCSD	Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate
MBLK	Method Blank
MDL	Method Detection Limit
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
MS	Matrix Spike
MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate
PDS	Post Digestion Spike
PQL	Practical Quantitaion Limit
SD	Serial Dilution
SDL	Sample Detection Limit
TRRP	Texas Risk Reduction Program

**CERTIFICATIONS,ACCREDITATIONS & LICENSES**

<b>Agency</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Expire Date</b>
Dept of Defense	L21-682	31-Dec-2023
Florida	E87611-34	30-Jun-2022
Illinois	2000322022-9	09-May-2023
Kansas	E-10352 2021-2022	31-Jul-2022
Louisiana	03087, 2021-2022	30-Jun-2022
Maryland	343, 2021-2022	30-Jun-2022
North Carolina	624-2022	31-Dec-2022
Oklahoma	2021-080	31-Aug-2022
Texas	T104704231-22-29	30-Apr-2023
Utah	TX026932021-12	30-Jul-2022

**Sample Receipt Checklist**

Work Order ID: HS22050551

Date/Time Received:

12-May-2022 09:15

Client Name: SCS ENGINEERS - Bedford TX

Received by:

Corey GranditsCompleted By: /S/ Pablo Martinez

eSignature

12-May-2022 18:04

Date/Time

Reviewed by: /S/ Dane J. Wacasey

eSignature

26-May-2022 17:46

Date/Time

Matrices:

WATER

Carrier name:

FedEx Priority Overnight

Shipping container/cooler in good condition?

Yes  No  Not Present 

Custody seals intact on shipping container/cooler?

Yes  No  Not Present 

Custody seals intact on sample bottles?

Yes  No  Not Present 

VOA/TX1005/TX1006 Solids in hermetically sealed vials?

Yes  No  Not Present 

Chain of custody present?

Yes  No  1 Page(s)

Chain of custody signed when relinquished and received?

Yes  No  COC IDs:269442

Samplers name present on COC?

Yes  No 

Chain of custody agrees with sample labels?

Yes  No 

Samples in proper container/bottle?

Yes  No 

Sample containers intact?

Yes  No 

Sufficient sample volume for indicated test?

Yes  No 

All samples received within holding time?

Yes  No 

Container/Temp Blank temperature in compliance?

Yes  No 

Temperature(s)/Thermometer(s):

0.5°C/1.0°C UC/C  IR 31

Cooler(s)/Kit(s):

BLUE 

Date/Time sample(s) sent to storage:

5/12/22 18:05 

Water - VOA vials have zero headspace?

Yes  No  No VOA vials submitted 

Water - pH acceptable upon receipt?

Yes  No  N/A 

pH adjusted?

Yes  No  N/A 

pH adjusted by:

Login Notes:

Client Contacted:

Date Contacted:

Person Contacted:

Contacted By:

Regarding:

Comments:

Corrective Action:



+1 513 733 5336

Everett, WA  
+1 425 356 2600Fort Collins, CO  
+1 970 490 1511Holland, MI  
+1 616 399 6070

## Chain of Custody Form

Page \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

COC ID: 269442

HS22050551

SCS Engineers  
Sandy Creek

Customer Information		Project Information		ALS Project Manager:													
Purchase Order	Sandy Creek	Project Name	Sandy Creek	A	pH W 9040C (9040 pH)												
Work Order		Project Number	16221023.00 Task 3	B	9056 anions W (9056 Cl, F, SO4)												
Company Name	SCS Engineers	Bill To Company	SCS Engineers	C	TDS W 2540C (2540C TDS)												
Send Report To	Glen Collier	Invoice Attn	Krystal Kuntz - A/P	D	ICP TW (6020 B, Ca)												
Address	1901 Central Drive Suite 550	Address	1901 Central Drive Suite 550	E													
City/State/Zip	Bedford, TX 76021	City/State/Zip	Bedford TX 76021	F													
Phone	(817) 571-2288	Phone	(817) 571-2288	G													
Fax		Fax		H													
e-Mail Address	GCollier@scsengineers.com	e-Mail Address	kkuntz@scsengineers.com	I													
No.	Sample Description	Date	Time	Matrix	Pres.	# Bottles	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	Hold

1	BW-1	5-10-22	13:15	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
2	MW-1	5-10-22	13:45	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
3	MW-2	5-10-22	14:40	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
4	MW-3	5-10-22	16:30	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
5	DUP	5-10-22	—	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
6																		
7																		
8																		
9																		
10																		

Sampler(s) Please Print &amp; Sign

*Gavin Kellough*

Shipment Method

Required Turnaround Time: (Check Box)

STD 10 Wk Days     5 Wk Days     2 Wk Days     24 Hour

Results Due Date:

Relinquished by:

*Gavin Kellough*

Date:

5-11-22

Time:

9:05

Received by:

STD 10 Wk Days     5 Wk Days     2 Wk Days     24 Hour

Results Due Date:

Relinquished by:

Date:

5-11-22

Time:

9:05

Received by (Laboratory):

STD 10 Wk Days     5 Wk Days     2 Wk Days     24 Hour

Results Due Date:

Logged by (Laboratory):

Date:

5-11-22

Time:

9:05

Checked by (Laboratory):

STD 10 Wk Days     5 Wk Days     2 Wk Days     24 Hour

Results Due Date:

Preservative Key:

1-HCl

2-HNO<sub>3</sub>3-H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

4-NaOH

5-Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>6-NaHSO<sub>4</sub>

7-Other

8-4°C

9-5035

- Note: 1. Any changes must be made in writing once samples and COC Form have been submitted to ALS Environmental.  
 2. Unless otherwise agreed in a formal contract, services provided by ALS Environmental are expressly limited to the terms and conditions stated on the reverse.  
 3. The Chain of Custody is a legal document. All information must be completed accurately.

Copyright 2011 by ALS Environmental.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Level II Std QC
<input type="checkbox"/>	TRRP Checklist
<input type="checkbox"/>	Level III Std QC/Raw Data
<input type="checkbox"/>	TRRP Level IV
<input type="checkbox"/>	Level IV SW846/CLP
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other

 <b>ALS</b> 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, Texas 77099 Tel. +1 281 530 5656 Fax. +1 281 530 5887	<b>CUSTODY SEAL</b>	Seal Broken By: <i>PM</i>
Date: <u>5-11-22</u> Time: <u>9:05</u> Name: <u>Gavin Kellough</u> Company: <u>SCS Engineers</u>		Date: <u>5/12/22</u>

*(B)lue*

 10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, Texas 77099 Tel. +1 281 530 5656 Fax. +1 281 530 5887	<b>CUSTODY SEAL</b>	Seal Broken By: <i>PM</i>
Date: <u>5-11-22</u> Time: <u>9:05</u> Name: <u>Gavin Kellough</u> Company: <u>SCS Engineers</u>		Date: <u>5/12/22</u>

*(B)lue*

FedEx  
TRK# 5300 5231 1640  
[0221] THU - 12 MAY 10:30AM  
PRIORITY OVERNIGHT

**AB SGRA**

*(B)lue*

**77099**

TX-US IAH

ITEM # 153207435 PRINT EXC 01/23



K1793082 05/11 577J5/1BDG/FE4R



right solutions.  
right partner.

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10450 Stancliff Rd. Suite 210  
Houston, TX 77099  
T: +1 281 530 5656  
F: +1 281 530 5887

December 09, 2022

Gil Gabaldon  
SCS Engineers  
1901 Central Drive  
Suite 550  
Bedford, TX 76021

Work Order: **HS22111432**

Laboratory Results for: **Sandy Creek**

Dear Gil Gabaldon,

ALS Environmental received 5 sample(s) on Nov 23, 2022 for the analysis presented in the following report.

The analytical data provided relates directly to the samples received by ALS Environmental and for only the analyses requested. Results are expressed as "as received" unless otherwise noted.

QC sample results for this data met EPA or laboratory specifications except as noted in the Case Narrative or as noted with qualifiers in the QC batch information. Should this laboratory report need to be reproduced, it should be reproduced in full unless written approval has been obtained by ALS Environmental. Samples will be disposed in 30 days unless storage arrangements are made.

If you have any questions regarding this report, please feel free to call me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Dane J. Wacasey'.

Generated By: JUMOKE.LAWAL

Dane J. Wacasey

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**Work Order:** HS22111432

**SAMPLE SUMMARY**

Lab Samp ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	TagNo	Collection Date	Date Received	Hold
HS22111432-01	BW-1	Groundwater		22-Nov-2022 14:35	23-Nov-2022 09:30	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22111432-02	MW-1	Groundwater		22-Nov-2022 14:40	23-Nov-2022 09:30	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22111432-03	MW-2	Groundwater		22-Nov-2022 15:05	23-Nov-2022 09:30	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22111432-04	MW-3	Groundwater		22-Nov-2022 15:36	23-Nov-2022 09:30	<input type="checkbox"/>
HS22111432-05	DUP	Groundwater		22-Nov-2022 00:00	23-Nov-2022 09:30	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**Work Order:** HS22111432

**CASE NARRATIVE****Work Order Comments**

- Sample received outside method holding time for pH. pH is an immediate test. Sample results are flagged with an "H" qualifier.
- The temperature at the time of pH is reported. Please note that all pH results are already normalized to a temperature of 25 °C.

**Metals by Method SW6020A****Batch ID: 187016****Sample ID: HS22120067-02MS**

- MS and MSD are for an unrelated sample

**Sample ID: HS22120067-02PDS**

- PDS is for an unrelated sample

**WetChemistry by Method SW9056****Batch ID: R423351****Sample ID: MW-2 (HS22111432-03)**

- The reporting limit is elevated due to dilution for high concentrations of non-target analytes. (Fluoride)

**WetChemistry by Method M2540C****Batch ID: R422844**

- The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP standards, state requirements or programs where applicable.

**WetChemistry by Method SW9040C****Batch ID: R422599**

- The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP standards, state requirements or programs where applicable.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: BW-1  
 Collection Date: 22-Nov-2022 14:35

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22111432  
 Lab ID:HS22111432-01  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
<b>ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A</b>		<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					
Boron	3.33		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:34
Calcium	619		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:07
<b>TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011</b>		<b>Method:M2540C</b>					
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	6,460		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	29-Nov-2022 14:16
<b>PH BY SW9040C</b>		<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					
pH	6.90	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
Temp Deg C @pH	20.2	H	0	0	DEG C	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
<b>ANIONS BY SW9056A</b>		<b>Method:SW9056</b>					
Chloride	1,210		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 06:26
Fluoride	0.300		0.100	0.200	mg/L	2	07-Dec-2022 06:21
Sulfate	3,090		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 06:26

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-1  
 Collection Date: 22-Nov-2022 14:40

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22111432  
 Lab ID:HS22111432-02  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 06-Dec-2022	Analyst: ALR
Boron	1.30		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:36
Calcium	512		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:09
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	3,960		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	29-Nov-2022 14:16
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: CD	
pH	7.13	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
Temp Deg C @pH	20.3	H	0	0	DEG C	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: TH	
Chloride	145		2.00	5.00	mg/L	10	07-Dec-2022 06:37
Fluoride	0.336		0.0500	0.100	mg/L	1	07-Dec-2022 06:32
Sulfate	2,500		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 07:40

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-2  
 Collection Date: 22-Nov-2022 15:05

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22111432  
 Lab ID:HS22111432-03  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 06-Dec-2022	Analyst: ALR
Boron	2.39		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:38
Calcium	687		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:11
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	10,500		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	29-Nov-2022 14:16
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: CD	
pH	6.74	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
Temp Deg C @pH	20.5	H	0	0	DEG C	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: TH	
Chloride	2,700		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 06:47
Fluoride	0.341	J	0.250	0.500	mg/L	5	07-Dec-2022 06:42
Sulfate	3,420		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 06:47

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: MW-3  
 Collection Date: 22-Nov-2022 15:36

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22111432  
 Lab ID:HS22111432-04  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 06-Dec-2022	Analyst: ALR
Boron	1.61		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:39
Calcium	589		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:13
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	6,560		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	29-Nov-2022 14:16
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: CD	
pH	6.56	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
Temp Deg C @pH	20.7	H	0	0	DEG C	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: TH	
Chloride	295		2.00	5.00	mg/L	10	07-Dec-2022 06:58
Fluoride	0.225		0.0500	0.100	mg/L	1	07-Dec-2022 06:53
Sulfate	3,130		10.0	25.0	mg/L	50	07-Dec-2022 07:45

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

Client: SCS Engineers  
 Project: Sandy Creek  
 Sample ID: DUP  
 Collection Date: 22-Nov-2022 00:00

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**  
 WorkOrder:HS22111432  
 Lab ID:HS22111432-05  
 Matrix:Groundwater

ANALYSES	RESULT	QUAL	MDL	REPORT LIMIT	UNITS	DILUTION FACTOR	DATE ANALYZED
ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A	<b>Method:SW6020A</b>					Prep:SW3010A / 06-Dec-2022	Analyst: ALR
Boron	3.57		0.0550	0.100	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:41
Calcium	548		0.170	2.50	mg/L	5	06-Dec-2022 22:15
TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C -2011	<b>Method:M2540C</b>					Analyst: CWG	
Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)	6,640		5.00	10.0	mg/L	1	29-Nov-2022 14:16
PH BY SW9040C	<b>Method:SW9040C</b>					Analyst: CD	
pH	6.87	H	0.100	0.100	pH Units	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
Temp Deg C @pH	20.3	H	0	0	DEG C	1	28-Nov-2022 12:54
ANIONS BY SW9056A	<b>Method:SW9056</b>					Analyst: TH	
Chloride	1,120		4.00	10.0	mg/L	20	07-Dec-2022 07:08
Fluoride		U	0.100	0.200	mg/L	2	07-Dec-2022 07:03
Sulfate	2,760		8.00	20.0	mg/L	40	07-Dec-2022 07:50

Note: See Qualifiers Page for a list of qualifiers and their explanation.

**Weight / Prep Log**

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**Batch ID:** 187016      **Start Date:** 06 Dec 2022 09:00      **End Date:** 06 Dec 2022 13:00

**Method:** WATER - SW3010A      **Prep Code:** 3010A

Sample ID	Container	Sample Wt/Vol	Final Volume	Prep Factor	
HS22111432-01		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	250 mL plastic, HNO3 to pH <2
HS22111432-02		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	250 mL plastic, HNO3 to pH <2
HS22111432-03		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	250 mL plastic, HNO3 to pH <2
HS22111432-04		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	250 mL plastic, HNO3 to pH <2
HS22111432-05		10 (mL)	10 (mL)	1	250 mL plastic, HNO3 to pH <2

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**DATES REPORT**

Sample ID	Client Samp ID	Collection Date	Leachate Date	Prep Date	Analysis Date	DF
<b>Batch ID:</b> 187016 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:34	5
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:07	5
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:36	5
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:09	5
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:38	5
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:11	5
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:39	5
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:13	5
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:41	5
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00		06 Dec 2022 09:00	06 Dec 2022 22:15	5
<b>Batch ID:</b> R422599 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> PH BY SW9040C			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35			28 Nov 2022 12:54	1
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40			28 Nov 2022 12:54	1
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05			28 Nov 2022 12:54	1
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36			28 Nov 2022 12:54	1
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00			28 Nov 2022 12:54	1
<b>Batch ID:</b> R422844 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35			29 Nov 2022 14:16	1
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40			29 Nov 2022 14:16	1
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05			29 Nov 2022 14:16	1
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36			29 Nov 2022 14:16	1
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00			29 Nov 2022 14:16	1
<b>Batch ID:</b> R423351 ( 0 )		<b>Test Name :</b> ANIONS BY SW9056A			<b>Matrix:</b> Groundwater	
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35			07 Dec 2022 06:26	50
HS22111432-01	BW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:35			07 Dec 2022 06:21	2
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40			07 Dec 2022 07:40	50
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40			07 Dec 2022 06:37	10
HS22111432-02	MW-1	22 Nov 2022 14:40			07 Dec 2022 06:32	1
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05			07 Dec 2022 06:47	50
HS22111432-03	MW-2	22 Nov 2022 15:05			07 Dec 2022 06:42	5
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36			07 Dec 2022 07:45	50
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36			07 Dec 2022 06:58	10
HS22111432-04	MW-3	22 Nov 2022 15:36			07 Dec 2022 06:53	1
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00			07 Dec 2022 07:50	40
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00			07 Dec 2022 07:08	20
HS22111432-05	DUP	22 Nov 2022 00:00			07 Dec 2022 07:03	2

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** 187016 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICPMS07      **Method:** ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A

MLBK		Sample ID: MBLK-187016		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:48			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019325	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Boron		U	0.0200						
Calcium		U	0.500						

LCS		Sample ID: LCS-187016		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:50			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019326	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Boron		0.4742	0.0200	0.5	0	94.8	80 - 120		
Calcium									

LCS		Sample ID: LCS-187016		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 06-Dec-2022 21:50			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423332	SeqNo:	7017499	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Calcium		5.397	0.500	5	0	108	80 - 120		
Boron									

MS		Sample ID: HS22120067-02MS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:55			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019329	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Boron		0.8958	0.0200	0.5	0.2992	119	80 - 120		
Calcium		150.8	0.500	5	150	14.8	80 - 120		SO
Boron									
Calcium									

MSD		Sample ID: HS22120067-02MSD		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:57			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019330	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Boron		1.054	0.0200	0.5	0.2992	151	80 - 120	0.8958	16.2 20 SE
Calcium		154.2	0.500	5	150	83.2	80 - 120	150.8	2.24 20 O
Boron									
Calcium									

PDS		Sample ID: HS22120067-02PDS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 08-Dec-2022 15:50			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423501	SeqNo:	7021819	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	5
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Boron		0.7946	0.100	0.5	0.24	111	75 - 125		
Boron									

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** 187016 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICPMS07      **Method:** ICP-MS METALS BY SW6020A

PDS	Sample ID:	HS22120067-02PDS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:59			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019331	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	1
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
Calcium		138.7	0.500	10	150	-113	75 - 125		SO

SD	Sample ID:	HS22120067-02SD		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 08-Dec-2022 15:42			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423501	SeqNo:	7021817	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	25
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	%D Limit Qual
Boron		0.3696	0.500					0.24	0 10 J

SD	Sample ID:	HS22120067-02SD		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 16:53			
Client ID:		Run ID:	ICPMS07_423374	SeqNo:	7019328	PrepDate:	06-Dec-2022	DF:	5
Analyte		Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	%D Limit Qual
Calcium		143.3	2.50					150	4.49 10

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22111432-01      HS22111432-02      HS22111432-03      HS22111432-04  
HS22111432-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R422599 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** WetChem\_HS      **Method:** PH BY SW9040C

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22111247-01DUP	Units:	pH Units	Analysis Date: 28-Nov-2022 12:54			
Client ID:	Run ID:	WetChem_HS_422599	SeqNo:	7000114	PrepDate:	DF: 1		
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD Limit Qual
pH	8.85	0.100				8.82	0.34	10
Temp Deg C @pH	20.6	0				20.6	0	10

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22111432-01 HS22111432-02 HS22111432-03 HS22111432-04  
HS22111432-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R422844 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** Balance1      **Method:** TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS BY SM2540C-2011

MBLK	Sample ID:	WBLK-112922	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 29-Nov-2022 14:16		
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_422844	SeqNo: 7006192	PrepDate:	DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      U      10.0

LCS	Sample ID:	WLCS-112922	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 29-Nov-2022 14:16		
Client ID:		Run ID:	Balance1_422844	SeqNo: 7006193	PrepDate:	DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      1070      10.0      1000      0      107      85 - 115

DUP	Sample ID:	HS22111432-01DUP	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date: 29-Nov-2022 14:16		
Client ID:	BW-1	Run ID:	Balance1_422844	SeqNo: 7006187	PrepDate:	DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value %RPD Limit Qual

Total Dissolved Solids (Residue, Filterable)      6480      10.0      6460      0.309      5

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22111432-01      HS22111432-02      HS22111432-03      HS22111432-04  
HS22111432-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QC BATCH REPORT**

**Batch ID:** R423351 ( 0 )      **Instrument:** ICS-Integriton      **Method:** ANIONS BY SW9056A

MLBK		Sample ID: MBLK		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 04:20			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriton_423351		SeqNo: 7018027		PrepDate:		DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	U	0.500							
Fluoride	U	0.100							
Sulfate	U	0.500							

LCS		Sample ID: LCS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 04:25			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriton_423351		SeqNo: 7018028		PrepDate:		DF: 1	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	19.7	0.500	20	0	98.5	80 - 120			
Fluoride	4.279	0.100	4	0	107	80 - 120			
Sulfate	20.15	0.500	20	0	101	80 - 120			

MS		Sample ID: HS22111232-04MS		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 05:13			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriton_423351		SeqNo: 7018035		PrepDate:		DF: 20	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	757.6	10.0	200	590	83.8	80 - 120			
Fluoride	42.6	2.00	40	0.758	105	80 - 120			
Sulfate	197.2	10.0	200	0	98.6	80 - 120			

MSD		Sample ID: HS22111232-04MSD		Units: mg/L		Analysis Date: 07-Dec-2022 05:18			
Client ID:		Run ID: ICS-Integriton_423351		SeqNo: 7018036		PrepDate:		DF: 20	
Analyte	Result	PQL	SPK Val	SPK Ref Value	%REC	Control Limit	RPD Ref Value	RPD %RPD	RPD Limit Qual
Chloride	766.4	10.0	200	590	88.2	80 - 120	757.6	1.15	20
Fluoride	43.24	2.00	40	0.758	106	80 - 120	42.6	1.51	20
Sulfate	199.2	10.0	200	0	99.6	80 - 120	197.2	1.04	20

The following samples were analyzed in this batch: HS22111432-01      HS22111432-02      HS22111432-03      HS22111432-04  
HS22111432-05

**Client:** SCS Engineers  
**Project:** Sandy Creek  
**WorkOrder:** HS22111432

**QUALIFIERS,  
ACRONYMS, UNITS**

---

<b><u>Qualifier</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
*	Value exceeds Regulatory Limit
a	Not accredited
B	Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank above the Reporting Limit
E	Value above quantitation range
H	Analyzed outside of Holding Time
J	Analyte detected below quantitation limit
M	Manually integrated, see raw data for justification
n	Not offered for accreditation
ND	Not Detected at the Reporting Limit
O	Sample amount is > 4 times amount spiked
P	Dual Column results percent difference > 40%
R	RPD above laboratory control limit
S	Spike Recovery outside laboratory control limits
U	Analyzed but not detected above the MDL/SDL

<b><u>Acronym</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
DCS	Detectability Check Study
DUP	Method Duplicate
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample
LCSD	Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate
MBLK	Method Blank
MDL	Method Detection Limit
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
MS	Matrix Spike
MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate
PDS	Post Digestion Spike
PQL	Practical Quantitaion Limit
SD	Serial Dilution
SDL	Sample Detection Limit
TRRP	Texas Risk Reduction Program

**CERTIFICATIONS,ACCREDITATIONS & LICENSES**

Agency	Number	Expire Date
Arkansas	22-041-0	27-Mar-2023
California	2919 2022-2023	30-Apr-2023
Dept of Defense	L21-682	31-Dec-2023
Florida	E87611-36	30-Jun-2023
Illinois	2000322022-9	09-May-2023
Kansas	E-10352; 2022-2023	31-Jul-2023
Kentucky	123043, 2022-2023	30-Apr-2023
Louisiana	03087, 2022-2023	30-Jun-2023
Maryland	343, 2022-2023	30-Jun-2023
North Carolina	624-2022	31-Dec-2022
North Dakota	R-193 2022-2023	30-Apr-2023
Oklahoma	2022-141	31-Aug-2023
Texas	T104704231-22-29	30-Apr-2023
Utah	TX026932022-13	31-Jul-2023

**Sample Receipt Checklist**

Work Order ID: HS22111432

Date/Time Received:

23-Nov-2022 09:30

Client Name: SCS ENGINEERS - Bedford TX

Received by:

Paresh M. GigaCompleted By: /S/ Nilesh D. Ranchod

eSignature

23-Nov-2022 16:16

Date/Time

Reviewed by: /S/ Dane J. Wacasey

eSignature

07-Dec-2022 17:17

Date/Time

Matrices:

Water

Carrier name:

FedEx Priority Overnight

Shipping container/cooler in good condition?

Yes No Not Present 

Custody seals intact on shipping container/cooler?

Yes No Not Present 

Custody seals intact on sample bottles?

Yes No Not Present 

VOA/TX1005/TX1006 Solids in hermetically sealed vials?

Yes No Not Present 

Chain of custody present?

Yes No 

1 Page(s)

Chain of custody signed when relinquished and received?

Yes No 

COC IDs:285546

Samplers name present on COC?

Yes No 

Chain of custody agrees with sample labels?

Yes No 

Samples in proper container/bottle?

Yes No 

Sample containers intact?

Yes No 

Sufficient sample volume for indicated test?

Yes No 

All samples received within holding time?

Yes No 

Container/Temp Blank temperature in compliance?

Yes No 

Temperature(s)/Thermometer(s):

1.9C/1.4C UC/C | IR #31

Cooler(s)/Kit(s):

49946

Date/Time sample(s) sent to storage:

11/23/2022 17:00

Water - VOA vials have zero headspace?

Yes No No VOA vials submitted 

Water - pH acceptable upon receipt?

Yes No N/A 

pH adjusted?

Yes No N/A 

pH adjusted by:

Login Notes:

Client Contacted:

Date Contacted:

Person Contacted:

Contacted By:

Regarding:

Comments:

Corrective Action:



Cincinnati, OH

+1 513 733 5336

Fort Collins, CO

+1 970 490 1511

Everett, WA

+1 425 356 2600

Holland, MI

+1 616 399 6070

## Chain of Custody Form

Page \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

COC ID: 285546

HS2211432

SCS Engineers

Sandy Creek

1, WV



Customer Information			Project Information			ALS Project Manager:												
Purchase Order	16-DA01918 16221023.00 Task 3	Project Name	Sandy Creek			A	pH_W_9040C (9040 pH)											
Work Order		Project Number	16221023.00 Task 3			B	9056_anions_W (9056 Cl, F, SO4)											
Company Name	SCS Engineers	Bill To Company	SCS Engineers			C	TDS_W 2540C (2540C TDS)											
Send Report To	Gil Gabaldon	Invoice Attn	Krystal Kuntz - A/P			D	ICP_TW (6020 B, Ca)											
Address	1901 Central Drive Suite 550	Address	1901 Central Drive			E												
			Suite 550			F												
City/State/Zip	Bedford, TX 76021	City/State/Zip	Bedford TX 76021			G												
Phone	(817) 571-2288	Phone	(817) 571-2288			H												
Fax		Fax				I												
e-Mail Address	GGabaldon@scsengineers.com	e-Mail Address	kkuntz@scsengineers.com			J												
No.	Sample Description	Date	Time	Matrix	Pres.	# Bottles	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	Hold	
1	BW-1	11/22/22	14:35	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
2	MW-1		14:40	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
3	MW-2		15:05	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
4	MW-3		15:36	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
5	MW-4			Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
6	MW-5			Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
7	DUP	11/22/22	—	Groundwa	2,8	2	X	X	X	X								
8																		
9																		
10																		
Sampler(s) Please Print & Sign: <i>Asher Boudreux</i>			Shipment Method			Required Turnaround Time: (Check Box)			<input type="checkbox"/> Other	Results Due Date:								
						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STD 10 Wk Days <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Wk Days <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Wk Days <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hour												
Relinquished by: <i>Asher Boudreux</i>			Date: 11/22/22	Time: 17:15	Received by: <i>[Signature]</i>	Notes: SCS Sandy Creek												
Relinquished by: <i></i>			Date: <i></i>	Time: <i></i>	Received by (Laboratory): <i></i>				Cooler ID: <i>49946</i>	Cooler Temp: <i>1.9 °</i>	QC Package: (Check One Box Below)							
Logged by (Laboratory): <i></i>			Date: <i></i>	Time: <i></i>	Checked by (Laboratory): <i></i>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Level II Std QC	<input type="checkbox"/> TRRP Checklist								
									<input type="checkbox"/> Level III Std QC/Raw Date	<input type="checkbox"/> TRRP Level IV								
									<input type="checkbox"/> Level IV SW846/CLP									
									<input type="checkbox"/> Other									
Preservative Key: 1-HCl 2-HNO <sub>3</sub> 3-H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> 4-NaOH 5-Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> 6-NaHSO <sub>4</sub> 7-Other 8-4°C 9-5035												C 11-20 S						

- Note: 1. Any changes must be made in writing once samples and COC Form have been submitted to ALS Environmental.  
 2. Unless otherwise agreed in a formal contract, services provided by ALS Environmental are expressly limited to the terms and conditions stated on the reverse.  
 3. The Chain of Custody is a legal document. All information must be completed accurately.

Copyright 2011 by ALS Environmental.

<b>ALS</b>  10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, Texas 77099 Tel. +1 281 530 5656 Fax. +1 281 530 5887	<b>CUSTODY SEAL</b> Date: 11/22/22 Time: 17:15 Name: Asher B. Company: SCS	Seal Broken By: Smy Date: 11/23/22
--	---	--

U9946 NOV 23 2022

<b>ALS</b>  10450 Stancliff Rd., Suite 210 Houston, Texas 77099 Tel. +1 281 530 5656 Fax. +1 281 530 5887	<b>CUSTODY SEAL</b> Date: 11/22/22 Time: 17:15 Name: Asher B. Company: SCS	Seal Broken By: Smy Date: 11/23/22
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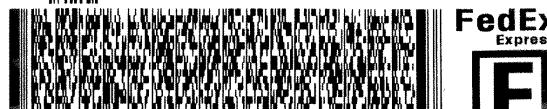


ORIGIN ID:SGRA (817) 368-0837  
ASHER BOURREAU  
SC ENGINEERS  
1801 CENTRAL DRIVE  
SUITE 550  
BEDFORD, TX 76021  
UNITED STATES US

SHIP DATE: 21NOV22  
ACTWTG: 1.00 LB MAN  
CHD: 0221247/CAFE3616  
DIMS: 26x14x14 IN

To **SHIPPING DEPT**  
**ALS LABORATORY GROUP**  
**10450 STANCLIFF RD**  
**SUITE 210**  
**HOUSTON TX 77099**  
(281) 530-5666  
REF: SANDY CREEK - DW

RMA: |||||

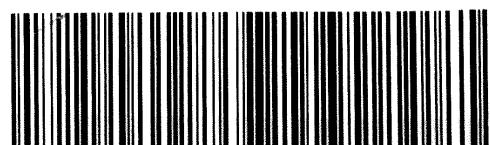


FedEx  
TRK# 5789 2001 3225  
0221

WED - 23 NOV 10:30 AM  
PRIORITY OVERNIGHT

**43 SGRA**

77099  
TX-US IAH



#1786261 11/22 581J6/E4B0/FE2D

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## Appendix C

### Historical Groundwater Analytical Data

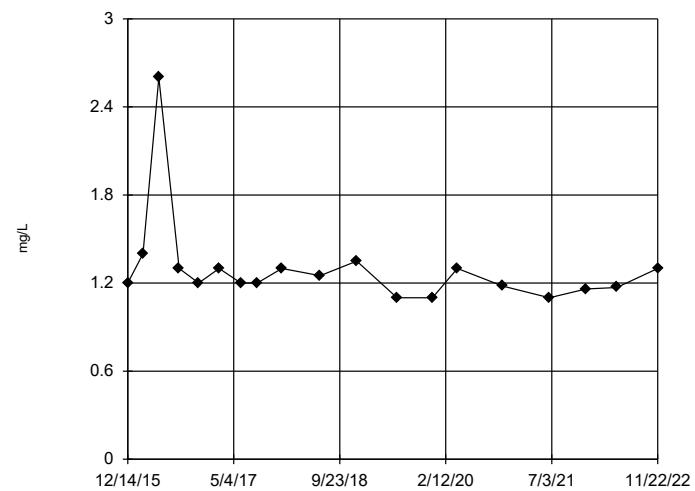
**APPENDIX C - GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL DATA**  
**2012 ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT**  
**SANDY CREEK ENERGY STATION**  
**2161 RATTLESNAKE ROAD**  
**RIOGRANDE, TX 76682**

Units	Water level	Conductivity	Kron	Calcium	Chloride	pH at 25 °C	Sulfate	Total Dissolved Solids	Nitrate	Sodium	Ammonium	Chromium	Cobalt	Lead	Manganese	Mercury	Molybdenum	Selenium	Thallium	Uranium	Radium 226	Radium 228	Combined Radium	Fluoride	
	ft msf	ms/cm	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	Std. Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	pc/L	pc/L	pc/L	mg/L		
MW-1																									
12/14/2015	453.53	4.51	1.2	454	253	7.6	2090	4090	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.044	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.043	<0.0020	<0.010	0.16	<0.00050	1.04 ± 0.838	1.09 ± 0.533	2.13	<0.30			
2/25/2016	453.38	4.98	1.4	520	236	7.5	2190	4060	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.033	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.074	<0.0025	0.0084	0.39	<0.0020	<0.010	0.2	<0.00050	0.922 ± 0.207	1.46 ± 0.496	2.382	<0.30
5/11/2016	454.14	4.83	2.6	1030	402	7.2	2580	5260	<0.0010	0.012	1	0.029	<0.0020	0.69	0.087	0.21	0.78	<0.0020	<0.020	0.039	0.0089	3.94 ± 1.130	8.39 ± 1.74	12.33	<0.30
8/16/2016	453.67	4.47	1.3	535	239	6.8	2300	3880	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.022	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.018	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.41	<0.0020	<0.010	0.13	<0.00050	0.939 ± 0.620	3.29 ± 0.828	3.883	0.35
11/17/2016	454.43	4.45	1.2	542	211	7	2130	3720	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.018	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.017	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.37	<0.0020	<0.020	0.16	<0.00050	0.338 ± 0.339	2.49 ± 0.763	2.828	<0.30
2/23/2017	454.72	5.08	1.3	538	223	7.5	2300	3890	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.020	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.018	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.34	<0.0020	<0.020	0.14	<0.00050	0.207 ± 0.945	3.13 ± 2.200	2.003	<0.30
6/27/2017	454.47	4.77	1.2	530	200	7.5	2040	3480	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.019	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.016	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.35	<0.0020	<0.020	0.15	<0.00050	0.207 ± 0.945	3.13 ± 2.200	2.003	<0.30
8/24/2017	454.69	4.58	1.2	538	241	7.1	2620	4550	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.02	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.016	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.17	<0.00050	0.577 ± 0.429	1.69 ± 0.634	2.267	0.4			
12/20/2017	454.22	4.287	1.3	548	248	7.4	2340	4250	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.017	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.017	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.38	<0.0020	<0.020	0.18	<0.00050	1.26 ± 0.686	2.46 ± 0.888	3.72	1.1
6/21/2018	453.85	4.67	1.25	587	247	7.38	2530	4270	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3 J		
12/13/2018	454.86	4.369	1.35	515	241	7.52	2570	4100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.585		
4/24/2019	453.58	4.142	1.2	492	169	7.2	2430	4030	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.73		
12/10/2019	453.99	4.278	1.1	538	192	7.4	2400	3700	n/a	0.000667	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.35		
4/20/2020	453.49	4.62	1.3	524	154	7.1	2430	4280	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	<0.20		
11/10/2020	453.45	4.73	1.18	530	168	7.2	2550	4060	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.26 J		
6/22/2021	453.29	4.32	1.1	510	161	7.19	2470	3830	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	<0.20		
12/15/2021	453.13	4.45	1.16	532	141	7.15	2360	3940	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.271		
5/10/2022	453.09	5.32	1.17	510	161	7.24	2460	4090	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
11/22/2022	454.06	4.56	1.3	512	145	7.13	2500	3960	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.336		
MW-2																									
12/14/2015	454.11	10.6	1.9	569	1890	6.7	2810	8520	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.031	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.061	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.69	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	1.411 ± 0.938	2.76 ± 0.771	5.17	0.88
2/25/2016	450.50	11.3	2.4	697	2080	7.3	2890	8070	<0.0010	0.014	0.038	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.074	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.74	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.857 ± 0.590	2.57 ± 0.665	5.427	<0.30
5/11/2016	450.72	10.8	2.2	613	2340	6.7	3010	9930	<0.0010	0.0059	0.027	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.079	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.87	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.859 ± 0.561	3.13 ± 0.822	3.989	<0.30
8/16/2016	450.78	11.9	2.1	680	2440	6.7	3080	7870	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.021	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.084	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.82	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.237 ± 0.329	3.28 ± 0.775	3.517	0.64
11/17/2016	450.80	10.7	1.9	701	2140	6.7	2770	9680	<0.0010	0.0059	0.024	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.064	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.82	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.923 ± 0.594	3.16 ± 0.826	4.083	0.35
2/23/2017	450.85	13.7	1.9	646	2320	6.9	3110	9630	<0.0010	<0.010	<0.20	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.010	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.8	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	1.52 ± 1.50	4.27 ± 1.07	5.79	0.46
6/7/2017	451.12	11	1.2	646	2420	7.2	2910	14200	<0.0010	<0.010	<0.20	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0051	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.83	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.345 ± 0.415	3.82 ± 1.211	4.811	<0.30
9/27/2017	451.14	11.4	1.9	624	2240	6.8	3170	4600	<0.0010	<0.010	<0.20	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0050	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.79	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	1.22 ± 0.570	3.70 ± 0.940	5.015	<0.30
12/20/2017	450.47	6.158	2.2	716	3900	6.0	9600	16000	<0.0010	0.012	0.022	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0012	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.74	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.945 ± 0.578	4.07 ± 0.940	5.015	<0.30
6/21/2018	450.02	12.66	1.9	708	2840	7.0	3400	10200	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
12/13/2018	450.72	11.89	2.58	695	2740	6.71	3220	10500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
6/24/2019	452.28	10.77	1.7	656	2420	7.0	3480	9560	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
12/10/2019	450.19	8.676	1.48	666	2180	6.93	2620	8120	n/a	0.00219	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
4/8/2020	450.07	1.3	1.9	312	980	6.8	2860	9600	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
11/10/2020	450.96	13.7	2.13	715	2350	6.8	2860	9600	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
6/22/2021	450.74	11.43	1.28	3290	2700	6.92	3170	9600	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
12/15/2021	450.79	12	2.02	656	2550	6.78	2970	8780	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.254		
5/10/2022	450.63	14.5	2.28	630	2370	6.93	3040	8900	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
11/22/2022	429.49	10.2	2.39	687	2700	6.74	3420	10500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.341		
MW-3																									
12/14/2015	421.77	1.17	0.35	676	123	7.2	135	586	<0.0010	<0.0050	0.021	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.015	<0.0020	<0.0050	<0.050	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	0.997 ± 0.813	0.736 ± 0.055	1.713	0.62
2/25/2016	421.66	0.64	1.2	479	347	7	2430	5400	<0.0010	0.0061	0.021	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0098	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.65	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	1.26 ± 0.162	1.62 ± 0.547	3.16	<0.30
5/11/2016	421.94	3.82	1.1	465	349	6.5	2330	5440	<0.0010	0.0050	0.024	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0093	<0.0020	<0.0050	0.65	<0.0020	<0.010	<0.10	<0.00050	1.54 ± 0.797	1.62 ± 0.797	3.16	<0.30
8/16/2016	420.42	6.01	1.2	505	381	7.3	2950	5680	<0.0010	0.0050	0.018	<0.0010	<0.0010	0.0096	<0.002										

## Appendix D

### Time Series Graphs

Time Series

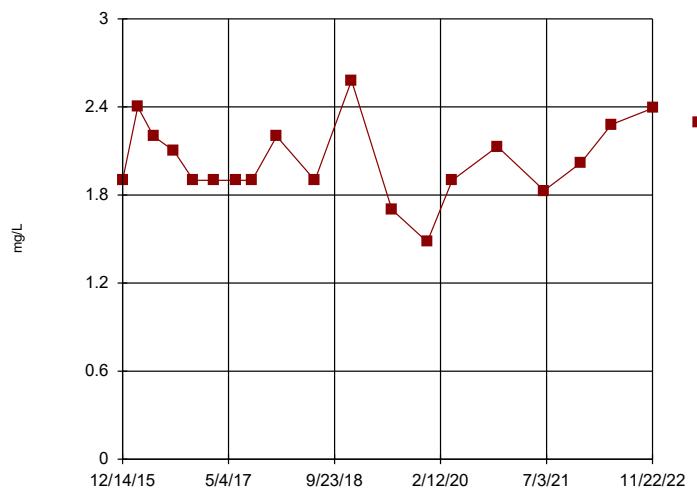


Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-1

Time Series

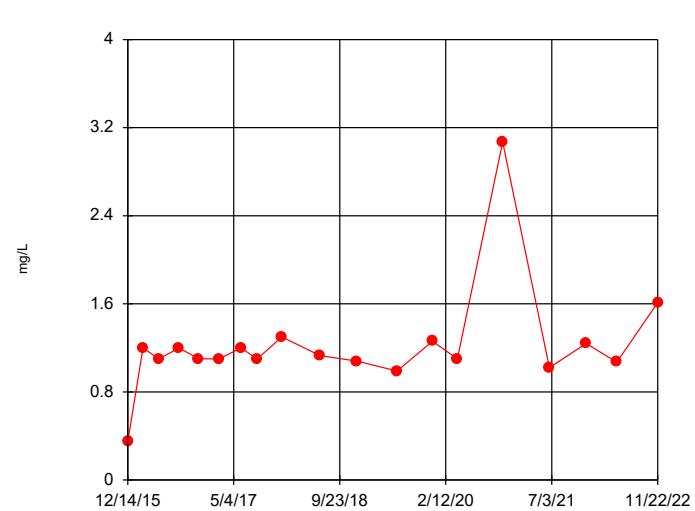


Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-2

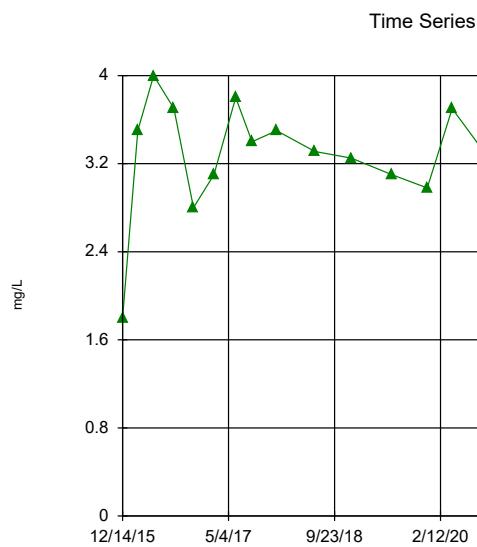
Time Series



Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-3



BW-1 (bg)

Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

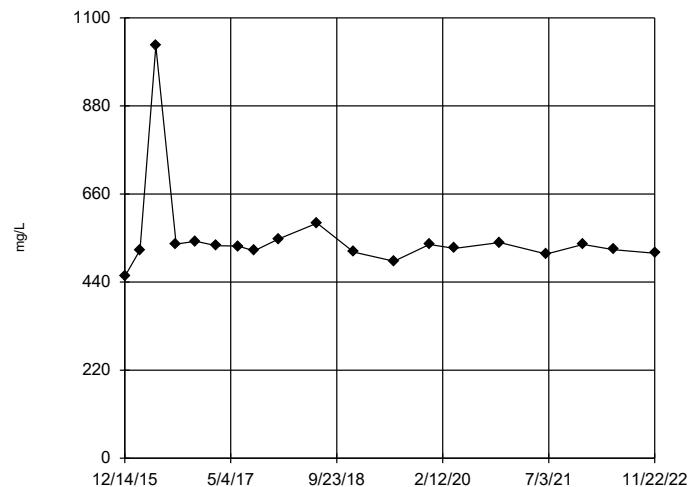
## Time Series

Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	1.2	1.9	0.35	1.8
2/25/2016	1.4	2.4	1.2	3.5
5/11/2016	2.6	2.2	1.1	4
8/16/2016	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.7
11/17/2016	1.2	1.9	1.1	2.8
2/23/2017	1.3	1.9	1.1	3.1
6/7/2017	1.2	1.9	1.2	3.8
8/24/2017	1.2	1.9	1.1	3.4
12/20/2017	1.3	2.2	1.3	3.5
6/21/2018	1.25	1.9	1.13	3.31
12/13/2018	1.35	2.58	1.08	3.25
6/24/2019	1.1	1.7	0.99	3.1
12/10/2019	1.1	1.48	1.26	2.98
4/8/2020	1.3	1.9	1.1	3.7
11/10/2020	1.18	2.13	3.07	3.14
6/22/2021	1.1	1.83	1.02	3.39
12/15/2021	1.16	2.02	1.24	3.36
5/10/2022	1.17	2.28	1.07	3.26
11/22/2022	1.3	2.39	1.61	3.33

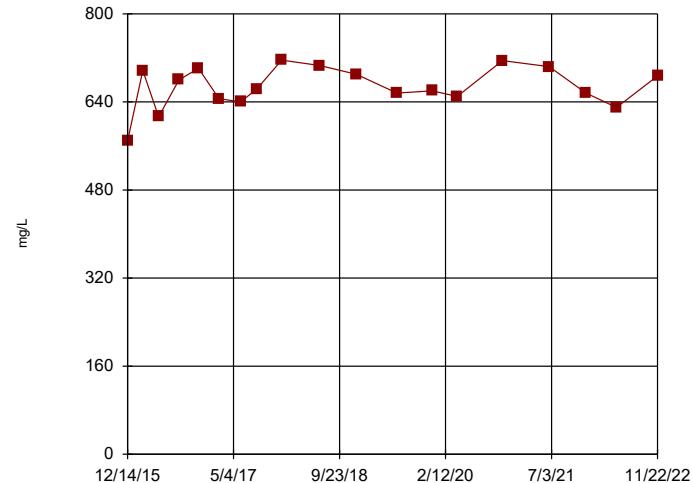
Time Series



Constituent: Calcium Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

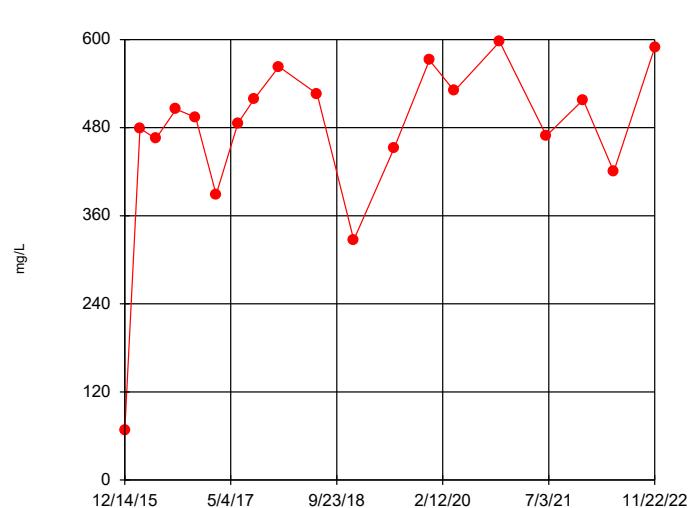
Time Series



Constituent: Calcium Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

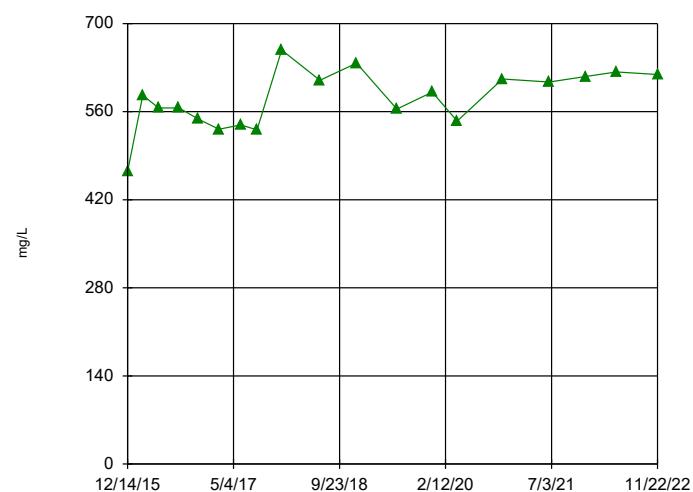
Time Series



Constituent: Calcium Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

Time Series



Constituent: Calcium Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

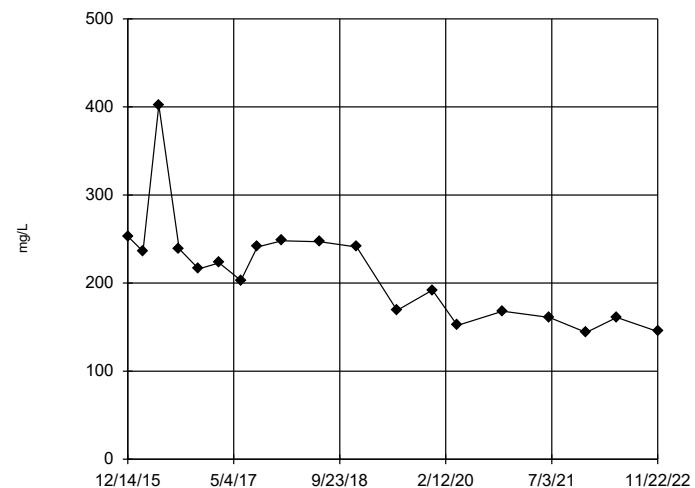
## Time Series

Constituent: Calcium Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	454	569	67.6	465
2/25/2016	520	697	479	586
5/11/2016	1030	613	465	566
8/16/2016	535	680	505	566
11/17/2016	542	701	494	548
2/23/2017	531	646	389	532
6/7/2017	530	640	486	539
8/24/2017	518	664	519	531
12/20/2017	548	716	563	658
6/21/2018	587	706	526	610
12/13/2018	515	690	327	637
6/24/2019	492	656	452	564
12/10/2019	534	660	572	591
4/8/2020	524	650	530	545
11/10/2020	539	715	597	612
6/22/2021	510	704	469	607
12/15/2021	534	656	518	616
5/10/2022	521	630	420	623
11/22/2022	512	687	589	619

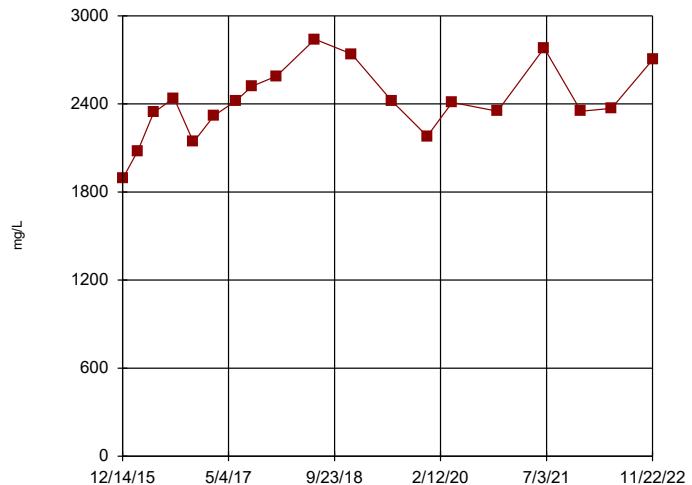
Time Series



Constituent: Chloride Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:37 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

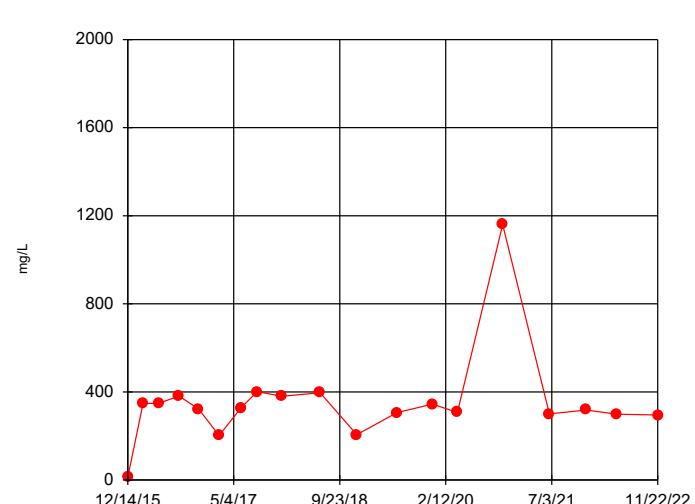
Time Series



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Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

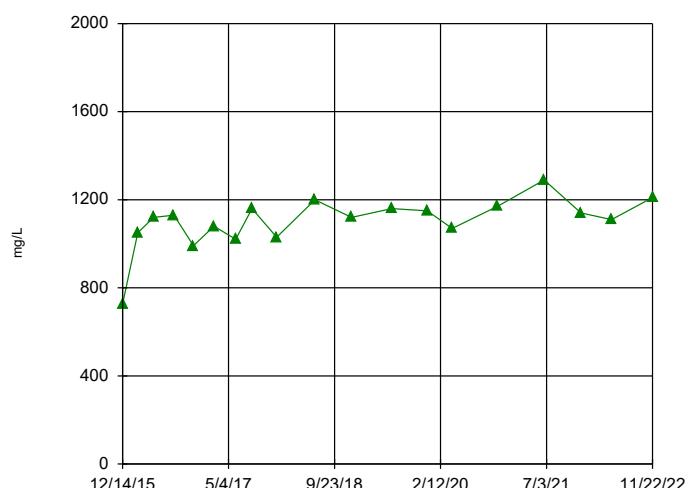
Time Series



Constituent: Chloride Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

Time Series



Constituent: Chloride Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

## Time Series

Constituent: Chloride Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

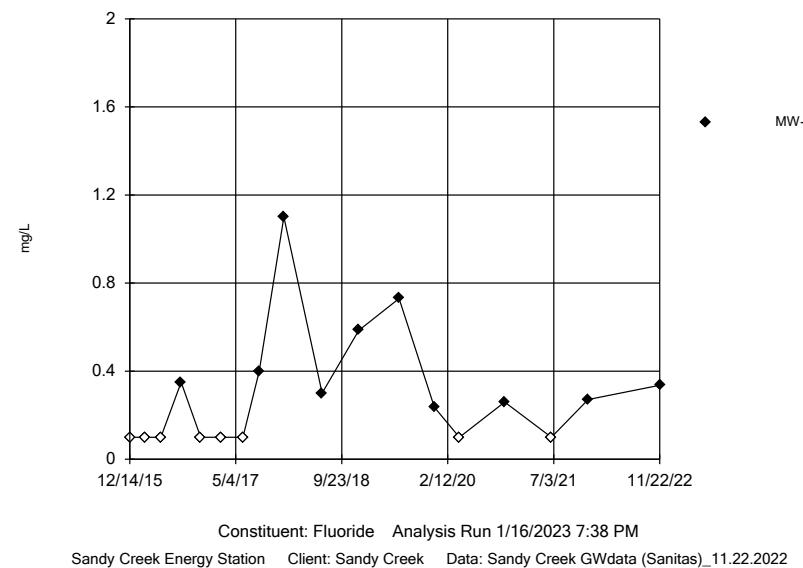
Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	253	1890	12.3	727
2/25/2016	236	2080	347	1050
5/11/2016	402	2340	349	1120
8/16/2016	239	2440	381	1130
11/17/2016	216	2140	322	991
2/23/2017	223	2320	202	1080
6/7/2017	203	2420	327	1020
8/24/2017	241	2520	401	1160
12/20/2017	248	2590	380	1030
6/21/2018	247	2840	396	1200
12/13/2018	241	2740	206	1120
6/24/2019	169	2420	306	1160
12/10/2019	192	2180	345	1150
4/8/2020	152	2410	307	1070
11/10/2020	168	2350	1160	1170
6/22/2021	161	2780	300	1290
12/15/2021	144	2350	318	1140
5/10/2022	161	2370	299	1110
11/22/2022	145	2700	295	1210

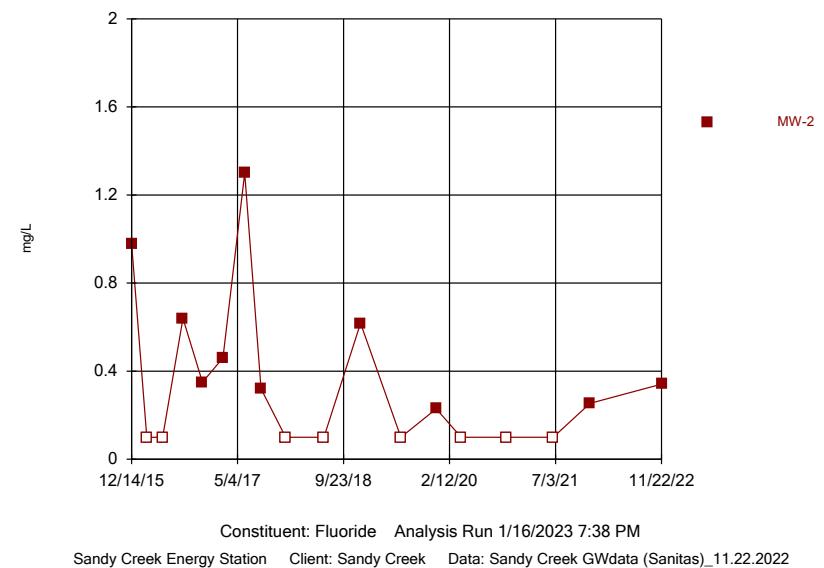
Sanitas™ v.9.6.36 Sanitas software licensed to SCS Engineers. EPA  
Hollow symbols indicate censored values.

Sanitas™ v.9.6.36 Sanitas software licensed to SCS Engineers. EPA  
Hollow symbols indicate censored values.

### Time Series



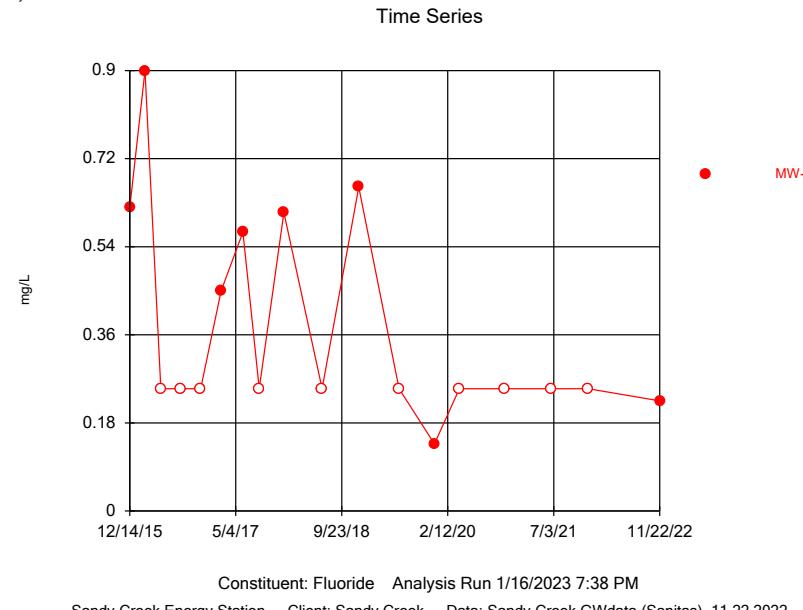
### Time Series



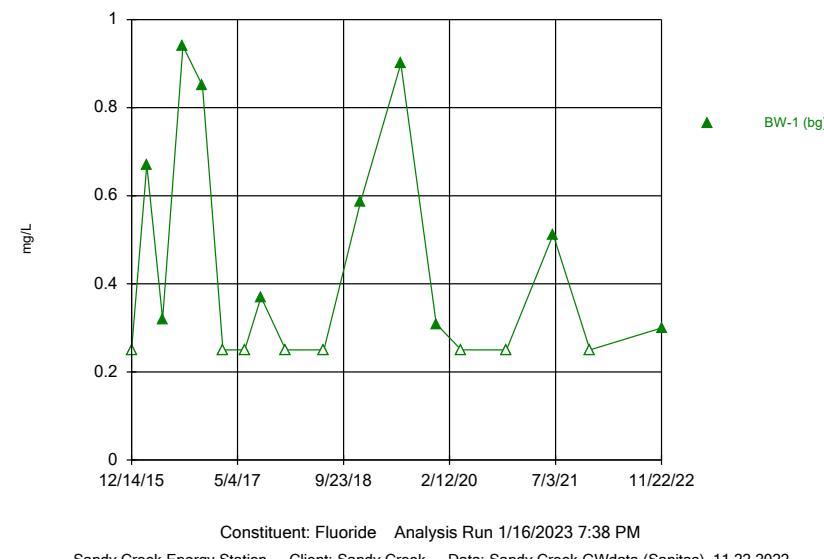
Sanitas™ v.9.6.36 Sanitas software licensed to SCS Engineers. EPA  
Hollow symbols indicate censored values.

Sanitas™ v.9.6.36 Sanitas software licensed to SCS Engineers. EPA  
Hollow symbols indicate censored values.

### Time Series



### Time Series



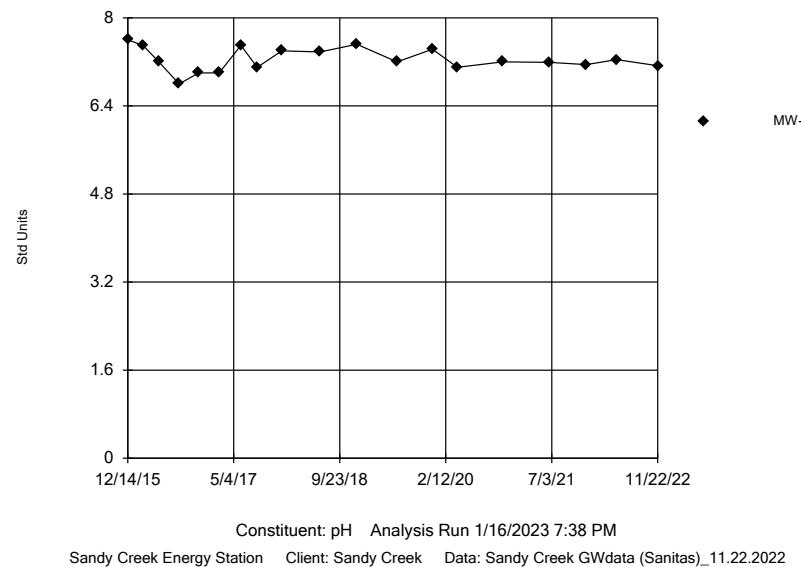
## Time Series

Constituent: Fluoride Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	<0.2	0.98	0.62	<0.5
2/25/2016	<0.2	<0.2	0.9	0.67
5/11/2016	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	0.32
8/16/2016	0.35	0.64	<0.5	0.94
11/17/2016	<0.2	0.35	<0.5	0.85
2/23/2017	<0.2	0.46	0.45	<0.5
6/7/2017	<0.2	1.3	0.57	<0.5
8/24/2017	0.4	0.32	<0.5	0.37
12/20/2017	1.1	<0.2	0.61	<0.5
6/21/2018	0.3	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5
12/13/2018	0.585	0.618	0.662	0.586
6/24/2019	0.73	<0.2	<0.5	0.9
12/10/2019	0.236	0.229	0.137	0.309
4/8/2020	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5
11/10/2020	0.26	<0.2	<0.5	<0.5
6/22/2021	<0.2	<0.2	<0.5	0.512
12/15/2021	0.271	0.254	<0.5	<0.5
11/22/2022	0.336	0.341	0.225	0.3

Time Series

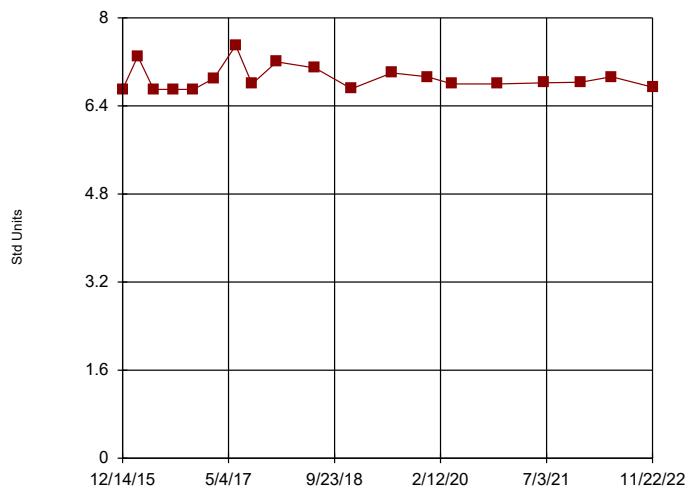


MW-1

Constituent: pH Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

Time Series

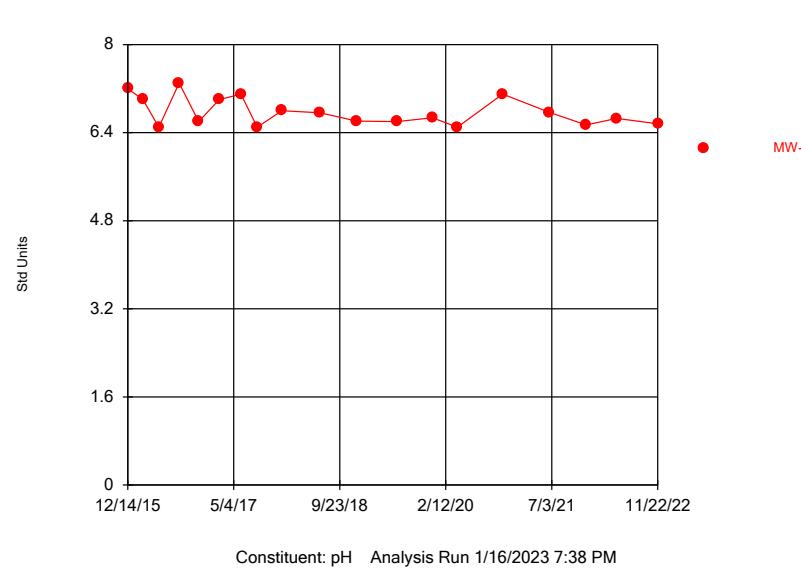


MW-2

Constituent: pH Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

Time Series

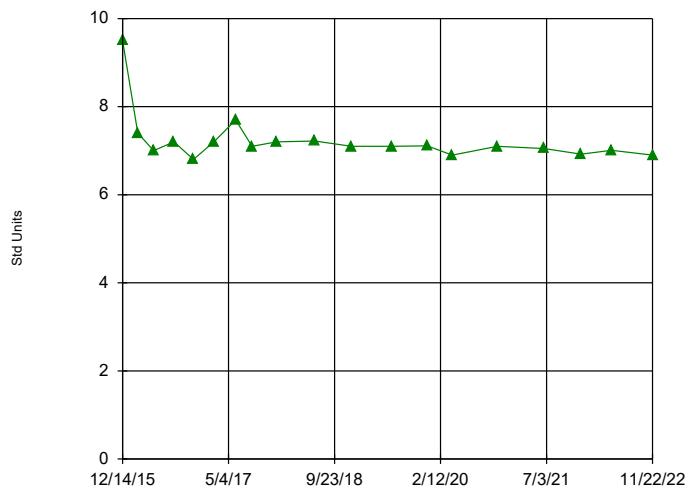


MW-3

Constituent: pH Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

Time Series



BW-1 (bg)

Constituent: pH Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

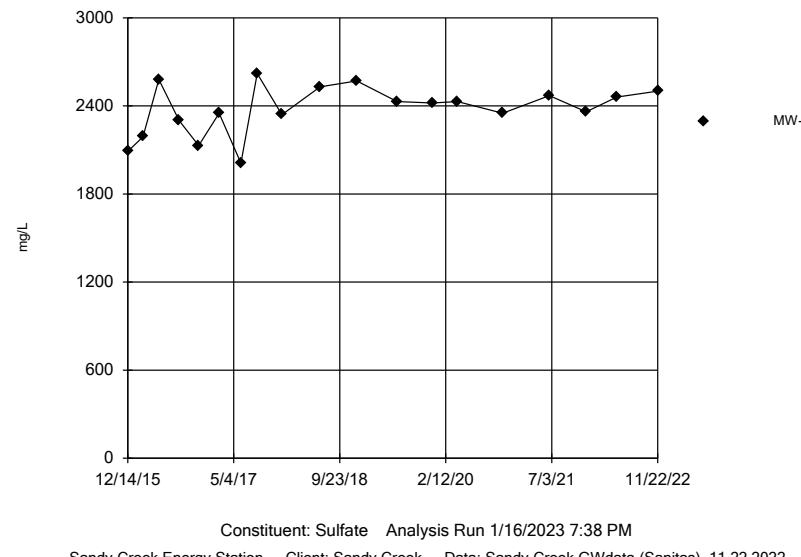
## Time Series

Constituent: pH Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	7.6	6.7	7.2	9.5
2/25/2016	7.5	7.3	7	7.4
5/11/2016	7.2	6.7	6.5	7
8/16/2016	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.2
11/17/2016	7	6.7	6.6	6.8
2/23/2017	7	6.9	7	7.2
6/7/2017	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.7
8/24/2017	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.1
12/20/2017	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.2
6/21/2018	7.38	7.09	6.76	7.22
12/13/2018	7.52	6.71	6.61	7.1
6/24/2019	7.2	7	6.6	7.1
12/10/2019	7.43	6.93	6.67	7.11
4/8/2020	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.9
11/10/2020	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.1
6/22/2021	7.19	6.82	6.77	7.05
12/15/2021	7.15	6.83	6.54	6.92
5/10/2022	7.24	6.93	6.66	7.01
11/22/2022	7.13	6.74	6.56	6.9

Time Series



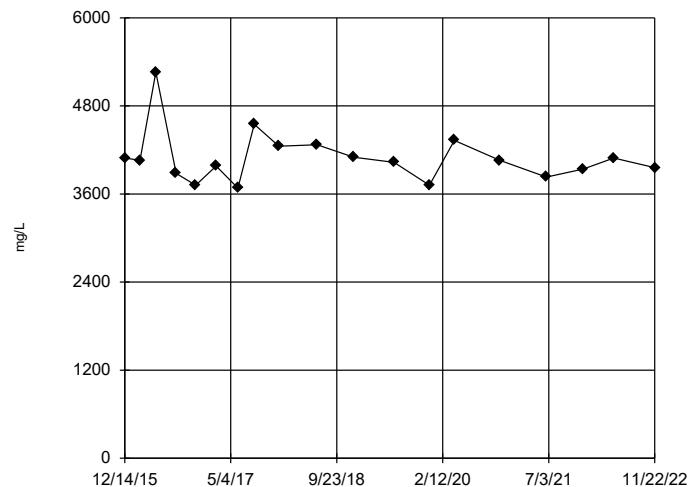
## Time Series

Constituent: Sulfate Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:40 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	2090	2810	135	2130
2/25/2016	2190	2890	2430	2690
5/11/2016	2580	3010	2330	2610
8/16/2016	2300	3080	2950	2720
11/17/2016	2130	2770	2420	2590
2/23/2017	2350	3110	1450	2760
6/7/2017	2010	2970	2260	2220
8/24/2017	2620	3710	2890	2870
12/20/2017	2340	3100	2830	2620
6/21/2018	2530	3400	3160	3030
12/13/2018	2570	3220	1790	2780
6/24/2019	2430	3480	3130	2930
12/10/2019	2420	2620	3140	2830
4/8/2020	2430	3120	3020	2760
11/10/2020	2350	2830	2950	2710
6/22/2021	2470	3370	3170	3170
12/15/2021	2360	2970	2970	2820
5/10/2022	2460	3040	2760	2810
11/22/2022	2500	3420	3130	3090

Time Series

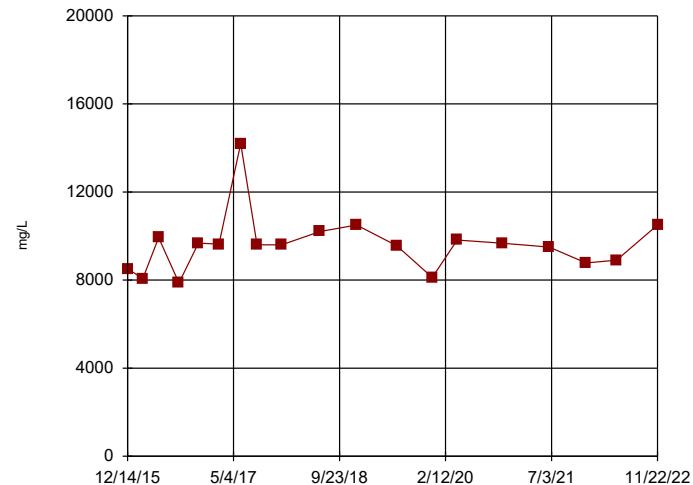


Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-1

Time Series

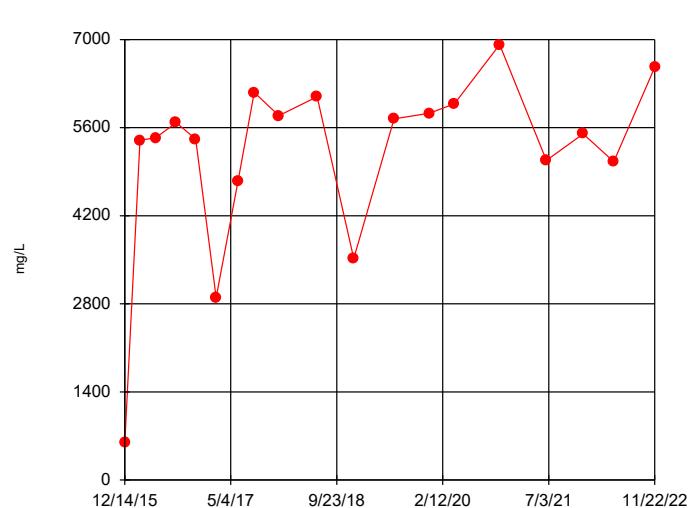


Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-2

Time Series

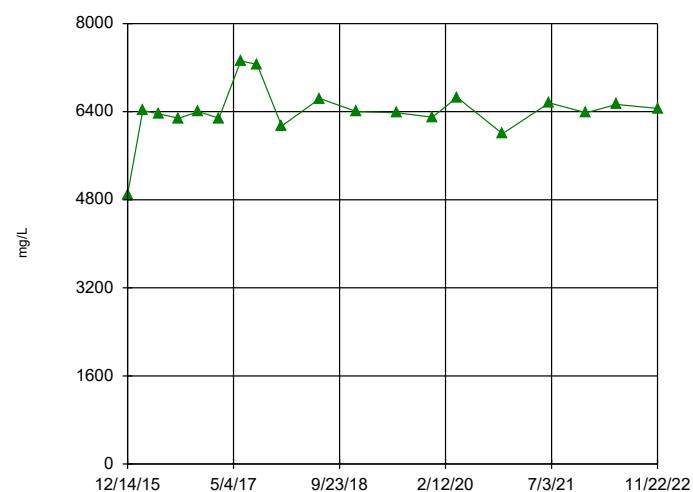


Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-3

Time Series



BW-1 (bg)

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:38 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

## Time Series

Constituent: Total Dissolved Solids Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:41 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	4090	8520	586	4900
2/25/2016	4060	8070	5400	6420
5/11/2016	5260	9930	5440	6360
8/16/2016	3880	7870	5680	6280
11/17/2016	3720	9680	5420	6400
2/23/2017	3980	9630	2900	6280
6/7/2017	3680	14200	4740	7320
8/24/2017	4550	9600	6160	7260
12/20/2017	4250	9600	5790	6140
6/21/2018	4270	10200	6090	6640
12/13/2018	4100	10500	3520	6400
6/24/2019	4030	9560	5740	6380
12/10/2019	3720	8120	5830	6300
4/8/2020	4330	9820	5980	6660
11/10/2020	4060	9670	6920	6000
6/22/2021	3830	9500	5080	6560
12/15/2021	3940	8780	5500	6380
5/10/2022	4090	8900	5060	6530
11/22/2022	3960	10500	6560	6460

## Appendix E

### 2022 Alternate Source Demonstration

February 1, 2023  
SCS Project 16222027.00

Mr. Darryl Sparks  
Compliance Manager  
NAES Corporation  
2161 Rattlesnake Road  
Riesel, Texas 76682

Subject: Alternate Source Demonstration for Boron in MW-3  
2022 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report  
Sandy Creek Energy Station  
Coal Combustion Residual Waste Management Facility  
TCEQ Registration No. CCR107  
McLennan County, Texas

Dear Mr. Sparks:

On behalf of the Sandy Creek Energy Station (SCES), SCS Engineers (SCS) is submitting this Alternate Source Demonstration (ASD) in accordance with the site Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (GWSAP) prepared by SCS Engineers, dated March 2, 2016, and Coal Combustion Residual Rule Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §257.94(e)(2) for a boron detection in groundwater monitoring well MW-3. During the November 2022 groundwater monitoring event, boron was detected in MW-3 at 1.61 mg/L, above the statistical limit of 1.2 mg/L. This ASD was conducted to investigate the likely source of the boron detection. In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2), this ASD is being submitted within 90 days of detecting an unconfirmed statistically significant increase (SSI) above background values.

## Project Background

SCES is a pulverized coal-fired electric generation facility which operates a landfill for disposal of dry scrubber ash and bottom ash generated during the coal combustion process at the facility. Incidental wastes generated during the operation of the facility may also be disposed in the landfill, as described in the initial registration notification to TCEQ. The landfill is currently comprised of disposal cells, Cells 1 and 2, which commenced receiving waste in early 2013 and October 2014, respectively. Additionally, a portion of Cell 3 (includes subcells 3A through 3D) was constructed in 2021. The approximate area of currently constructed Cells 1, 2, and 3 are 10.0, 14.3, and 10.3 acres, respectively.

Sampling of groundwater monitoring wells is conducted in accordance with 40 CFR §257.93, 30 TAC §352.931, and the GWSAP. Groundwater monitoring of six wells must be performed (BW-1, MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5; as depicted on Figure 1).

In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(b), quarterly background monitoring must be performed for each well for eight consecutive quarters (i.e., eight independent samples collected for each well). The Appendix III and IV constituents monitored during the first eight quarters and the first semiannual detection monitoring event include 18 inorganic compounds, total dissolved solids, radium-226, and radium-228. In accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(a and b), the constituents monitored in subsequent



events and during the November 2022 semiannual detection monitoring event include Appendix III constituents only. Initial background monitoring for monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and BW-1 commenced in December 2015 and completed in August 2017. Monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and BW-1 are currently in detection monitoring. Monitoring wells MW-4 and MW-5 are currently in background monitoring and the eighth quarterly background monitoring report was developed concurrently with this report.

## **November 2022 Boron Detection**

Boron was detected in MW-3 at a concentration of 1.61 mg/L during the November 2022 annual groundwater monitoring event.

### **Statistical Analysis**

Initial statistical analysis of boron in MW-3 included the use of a non-parametric prediction limit, using background data collected from MW-3. This test is appropriate because the background data pool for boron in MW-3 is non-normally distributed. Therefore, the intrawell statistical limit is represented as the highest of the eight background values from boron in MW-3 (see “Intrawell Limit” in Table 1).

Since the November 2022 laboratory result for boron in MW-3 exceeded its respective intrawell limit, additional statistical evaluation was performed in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2). This additional analysis consisted of calculating an interwell parametric prediction limit (see “Interwell Limit” in Table 1 and attachments). This test is commonly used to provide a comparison between a detection in a downgradient monitoring well and a statistical limit derived from background data from one or more upgradient monitoring wells. If the detection falls below the interwell statistical limit, the detection is representative of background data.

**Table 1 – November 2022 Unconfirmed SSIs (mg/L)**

MW- ID	Constituent	Lab Result	Intrawell Limit	Interwell Limit
MW-3	Boron	1.61	1.2	3.984

### **Conclusion**

As a result of this analysis comparing upgradient to downgradient data, the interwell statistical limit is higher than the November 2022 laboratory result for boron in MW-3. Attached are the interwell statistical graph and data, demonstrating the comparison between the upgradient and downgradient wells. Since the detection of boron falls below the interwell statistical limit, this is evidence that the detection is representative of background data within the boundary of the facility. SCS proposes no further action is necessary.

## Closing

SCS recommends that the facility remain in detection monitoring, in accordance with 40 CFR §257.94, as this ASD satisfies the 90-day demonstration period requirement outlined in 40 CFR §257.94(e)(2). Please contact Glen Collier at (936) 554-2178 if you have comments or require additional information.

Sincerely,



Asher Boudreux, G.I.T.  
Staff Professional  
**SCS ENGINEERS**  
TBPE Registration No. F-3407

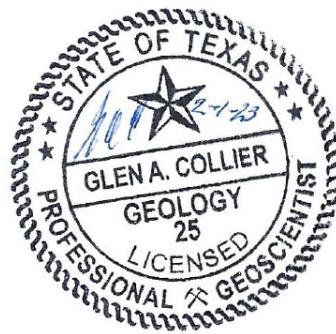


Brett DeVries, Ph.D., P.E.  
Project Engineer  
**SCS ENGINEERS**



Glen Collier, P.G.  
Project Director  
**SCS ENGINEERS**

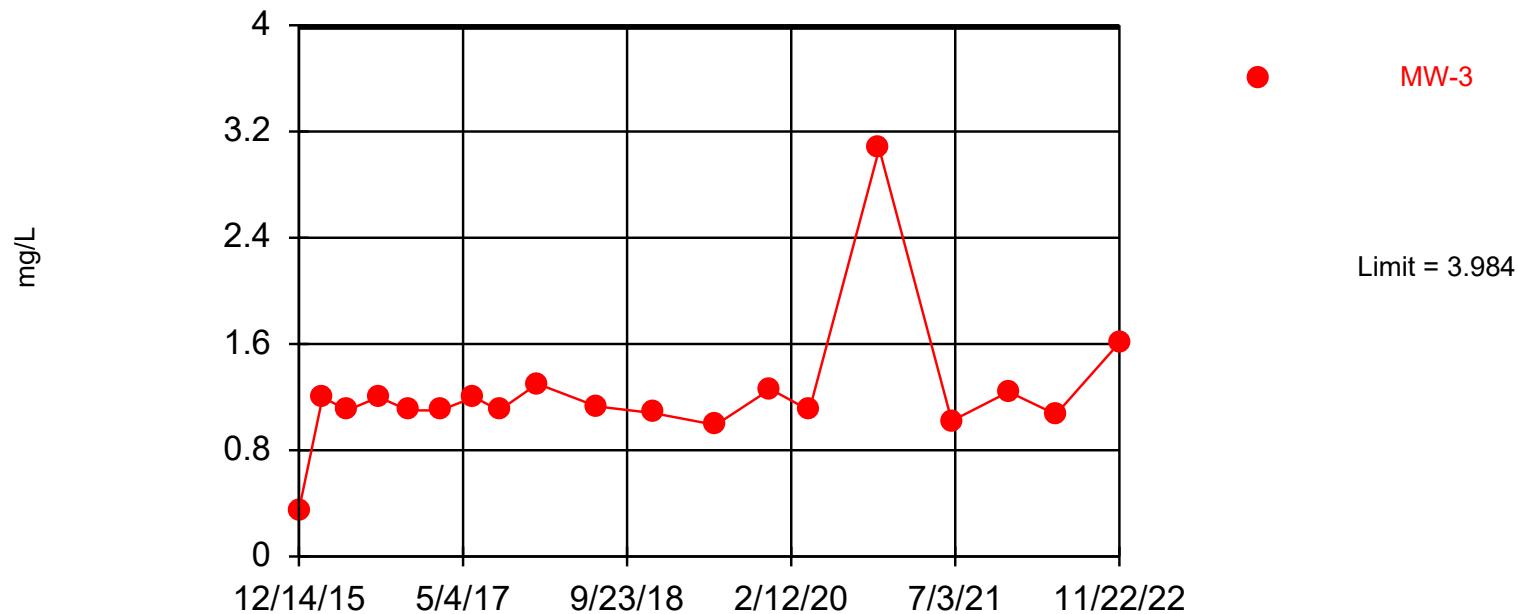
Attachments:      Interwell Statistical Graph and Data



Within Limit

## Prediction Limit

Interwell Parametric



Background Data Summary (based on square transformation): Mean=11, Std. Dev.=2.741, n=19. Normality test: Shapiro Wilk @alpha = 0.05, calculated = 0.9328, critical = 0.901. Report alpha = 0.05. Most recent point compared to limit.

Constituent: Boron Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:44 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

## Prediction Limit

Constituent: Boron (mg/L) Analysis Run 1/16/2023 7:45 PM

Sandy Creek Energy Station Client: Sandy Creek Data: Sandy Creek GWdata (Sanitas)\_11.22.2022

MW-3	BW-1 (bg)
12/14/2015	0.35
2/25/2016	1.2
5/11/2016	1.1
8/16/2016	1.2
11/17/2016	1.1
2/23/2017	1.1
6/7/2017	1.2
8/24/2017	1.1
12/20/2017	1.3
6/21/2018	1.13
12/13/2018	1.08
6/24/2019	0.99
12/10/2019	1.26
4/8/2020	1.1
11/10/2020	3.07
6/22/2021	1.02
12/15/2021	1.24
5/10/2022	1.07
11/22/2022	1.61
	3.33